Preface	VII
Organisation	VIII
Implementing EDI and STEP in the Construction Industry Almeida, L., Grilo, A., Rabe, L., and Duin, H.	1
Integration of Product and Process Models as a Keystone of Concurrent Engineering in Construction: the ProMICE Project Anumba, C.J., Cutting-Decelle, A.F., Baldwin, A.N., Dufau, J., Mommessin, M. and Bouchlaghem, N.M.	9
An integrated 3D approach for handling geometry and simulation data in planning process Apian-Bennewitz, P.	21
CaribCAD: a technology to outsource CAD production work Augenbroe, G., and Lockley, S.	29
Product Data Technology in Integrated A/E/C Systems: Past, Present & Future Augenbroe, G., Rombouts, W. and Verhoef, M.	37
Application of Process Modelling to Building Design Management Austin, S., Baldwin, A., Li, B. and Waskett, P.	47
Information Management in the Briefing Process <i>Bacon, M.</i>	55
A Comparison of Design Management Techniques in Construction and the Automotive Industry Barber, P.R., Sheath, D.M., Walker, S., Graves, A.P. and Tomkins, C.R.	67
Rapid Modelling of Viable Steel Frames Barlow, R.	75
Object Modeling of Building Performance Metrics for Building Commissioning Operations with Industry Foundation Classes (IFC) Bazjanac, V., Hitchcock, R.J., Piette, M.A. and Selkowitz, S.E.	and 83
The O.P.E.N. Platform enabling virtual enterprises Beetz, K., Junge, R. and Steinmann, R.	91
A Product and Process modeling paradigm in building restoration projects <i>Bikas, D. K. and Spyroglou, O.</i>	101

Step Application Development with the concad Step Toolbox Büchau, R. and Ingenbleek, B.	109
Business Objects in Construct IT Buckley, E., Zarli, A., Reynolds, C. and Richaud, O.	117
Enterprise modeling for integration in the AEC industry Christensen, L.C., Christiansen, T., Gjølme, J-E., Johansen, K. and Rishoff E.	131
Design Tool Integration within the COMBINE Project Clarke, JA., Hand, J., Mac Randal, D.F. and Strachan, P.A.	141
Issues in WWW Management and Delivery of Libraries of 3 D CAD Components <i>Counsell, J.A.M.</i>	151
STEP and its Implementation in Factory Design - the STEP-CDS Initiative Csavajda, P., Haas, W.R. and Kalpakidis, G.	161
State of the Art of Construction Site Application Integration <i>Dado, E. and Tolman, F.P.</i>	171
An Information Server for the Building Industry: Interest of a STEP/IFC Based Approach Debras, P., Monceyron, J-L., Bauer, F. and Ballesta, P.	179
The Implementation of the IFC in a Distributed Computer Integrated Environment Faraj, I., Alshawi, M., Aouad, G., Child, T. and Underwood, J.	187
Hypermedia and Collaborative Design Gilleard, J.D. and Lee, Y-C.	199
Modelling the Process of Conserving Historic Buildings: an Approach based upon the Concept of Intervention <i>Glen, M.C. and Lockley, S.R.</i>	209
Towards Integrated Modelling of Intelligent Building Systems Gomes, L., Barros, J-P. and Costa, A.	219
The Exchange of 3D CAD Building Models Using STEP AP225 - Scope, Functionality and Industrial Practice <i>Haas, W.R.</i>	229
Procedure for the Product-Oriented Evaluation of User Requirements Illustrated by the Example of Cost Planning for the Technical Equipment of Buildin Harjesm, J. and Mangels, B.	239 ngs
ESPRIT #22056: the funStep project Integration of product and business data for furniture industry <i>Jardim-Gonçalves, R., Sousa, P., Pimentäo, J. and Steiger-Garvão, A.</i>	245
Design Genes: Knowledge Representation for an Evolutionary Design Process <i>Jo, J.H.</i>	251
Product Modelling Technology - the Foundation of Industry Foundation Classes <i>Junge, R. and Liebich, T.</i>	259

Kagioglou, M., Aouad, G., Cooper, R. and Hinks, J.	267
Product Data Server for Concurrent Engineering in A/E/C <i>Katranuschkov, P. and Hyvärinen, J.</i>	277
Application of Computer Based Photogrammetric Techniques to Building Modelling and Costing Knight, M.W. and Kaka, A.	289
Document modelling of the prefabricated concrete structural design system MonCAD <i>Kovacic, I., Marolt, V. and Dolenc, M.</i>	297
BOUWPUT++, a modelling and engineering tool for building pits <i>Krom</i> , <i>R.P.</i>	303
Denotation of Objects in Building Projects Laufer, H-J. and Huhnt, W.	311
Global Engineering Networking Intelligent Access Libraries — a construction company's perspective Leonard, C.D., Radeke, E., Buckley, E., Carpentier, G., Debras, P., Kesteloot, P., Salminen, V., Schürmann, F.G. and Seifert, L.	317
Highlights of the Development Process of Industry Foundation Classes <i>Liebich, T. and Wix, J.</i>	327
The Construction Information Gateway Lockley, S.R. and Amor, R.	337
The Integration of the National Building Specification with the Industry Foundation Classes <i>Lockley, S.R. and McGregor, C.D.</i>	349
Product Buildability Assessment Through Modelling <i>Moore, D.R.</i>	357
Modelling Briefing and the Design Decision Making Process in Construction <i>Morris, J., Rogerson, J. and Jared, G.</i>	365
Construction Management and Economics A Computer model holding all process related research relevant to construction <i>Morris, P. W. G., Bower, D.A., Patel, M. and Pearson, B.D.</i>	373
Integrating the Business Process with Automation through Object technology in a Foundation Company <i>Mure, N., Scott, J., Seward, D., Quayle, S. and Collins, S.</i>	395
Translation of Manufacturer's Product Data for the ARROW Product Search System Newnham, L. and Amor, R.	405
An Intelligent Component Model for Building Design O'Brien, M.J. and Baig, A.	413
A Pesonalized Multimedia System for Optimizing Civil Engineering Processes <i>Partsch, G., Specker, A. and Weber, M.</i>	425

From Product Modeling to Project Modeling Ranglack, D.	433
Standardised Process Improvement for Construction Enterprises (SPICE) Sarshar, M., Hutchinson, A., Aouad, G., Barrett, P., Minnikin, J. and Shelley, C.	439
A Framework for the Concurrent Engineering Environment <i>Scherer</i> , <i>R.J.</i>	449
Virtual Enterprise using Groupware tools and distributed Architectures Stephens, J., Böhms, M., Köthe, M., Ranges, J., Steinmann, R., Junge, R. and Zarli, A.	459
CONCUR: Building a Bridge to Industry Storer, G.	469
An Information Architecture for the Virtual AEC Company Stouffs, R., Kurmann, D., Tunçer, B., Mieusset, K.H. and Stäger, B.	479
Integration of CAD, Product Model and Distributed Building Component Databases <i>Sun, M. and Parand, F.</i>	487
Developing Standardised Architectural Building Product Models for Spaces and Space Enclosures <i>Svensson, K., Aouad, G. and Sarshar, M.</i>	495
Towards a Common Language for Risk Knowledge Sharing <i>Tah, J.H.M. and Carr, V.</i>	505
A Product Modeling Approach to Competitive Tendering In the Building and Construction Industries <i>Tolman, F.P. and Ozsariyildiz, S.S.</i>	515
Regulation processing in ToCEE Turk, Z., Cerovsek, T. and Duhovnik, J.	523
Roofing System Product Model: Life Cycle Economic Implications <i>Vanier, D.J. and Nesje, A.</i>	533
Shared Process Models for Distributed Co-operative Engineering <i>Wasserfuhr, R.</i>	543
Industry Foundation Classes Some Business Questions Examined Wix, J. and Liebich, T.	553
A Common Construction Vocabulary Woestenenk, K.	561
A Cross-Sector Business Model for Interoperability <i>Yum, K-K. and Drogemuller, R.M.</i>	569
Author index	581