

Decarbonizing Public Transport: Implementing the Transition to Zero Emissions

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KCW GmbH

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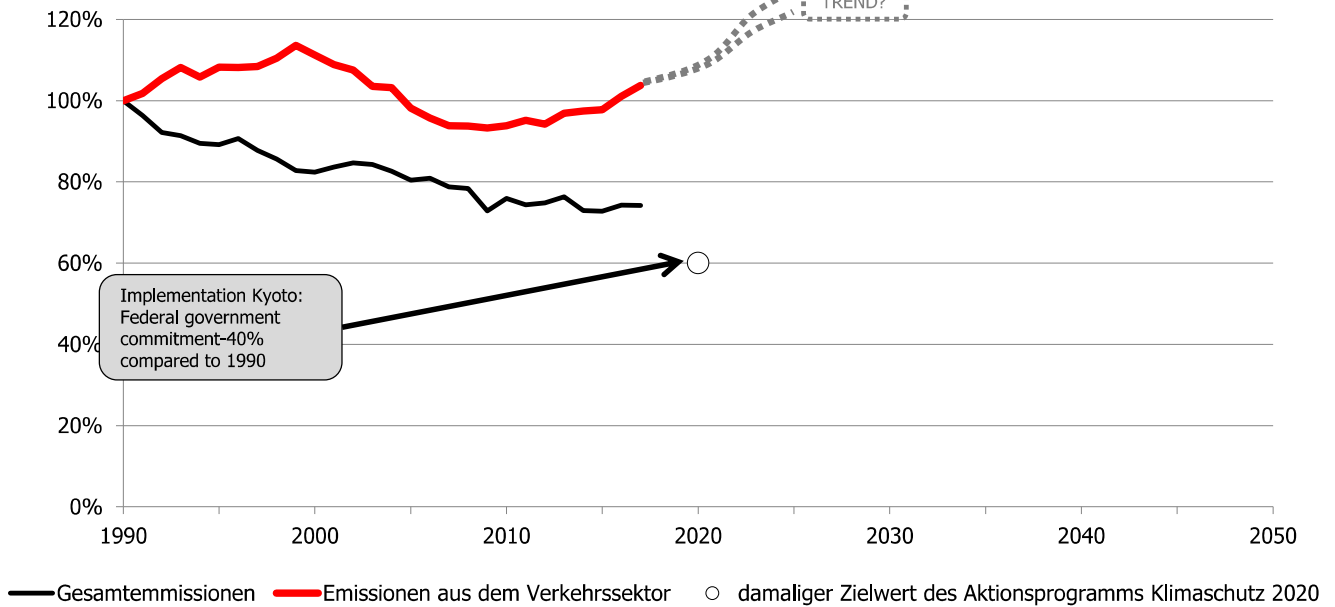
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Introduction

Development of transport-specific greenhouse gas emissions in Germany

Real development 1990 to 2017 and Federal Government targets for 2020, 2030 and 2050



Quelle: Bundesministerium für Umwelt, Naturschutz, Bau und Reaktorsicherheit (BMUB), Klimaschutzplan 2050, 2016 und Umweltbundesamt, Nationale Trendtabellen für die deutsche Berichterstattung atmosphärischer Emissionen 1990-2015, 2017; Klimabilanz 2017, 2018

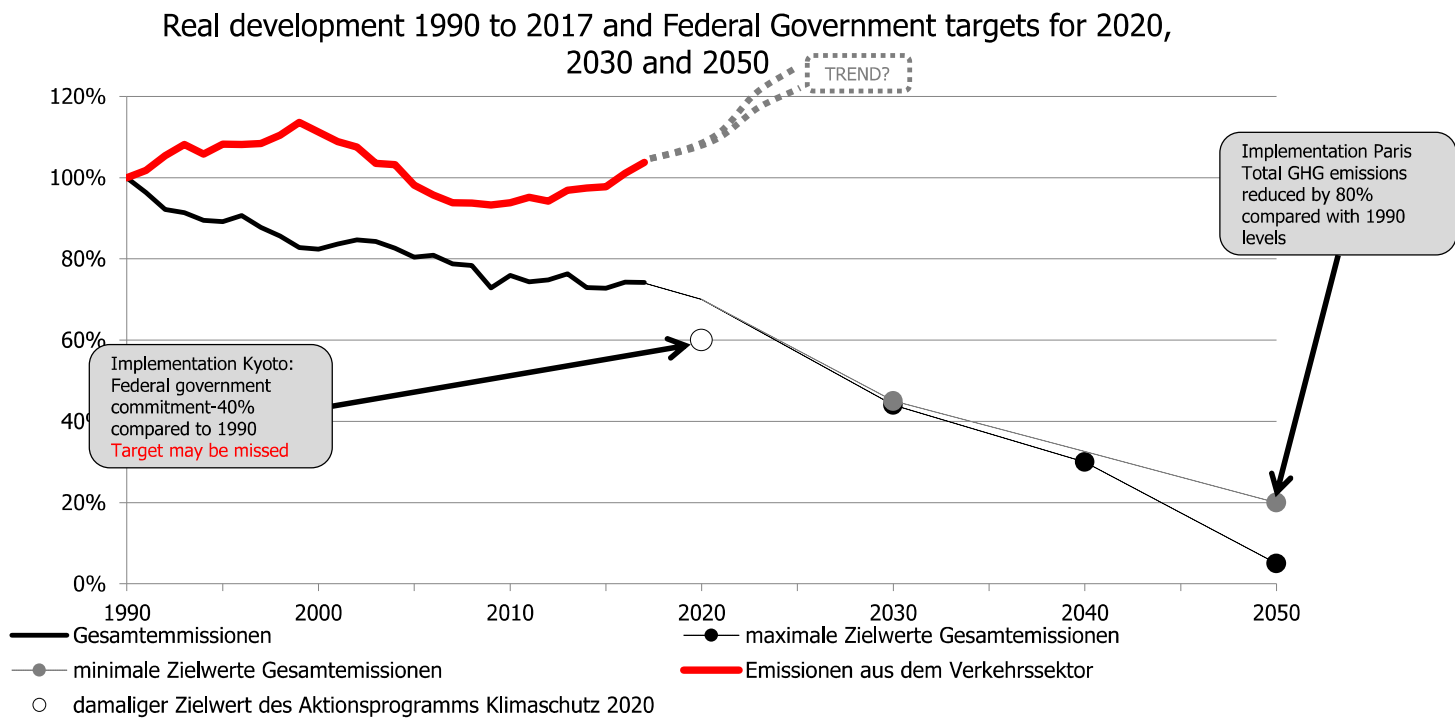
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Introduction

Development of transport-specific greenhouse gas emissions in Germany



Source: Bundesministerium für Umwelt, Naturschutz, Bau und Reaktorsicherheit (BMUB), Klimaschutzplan 2050, 2016 und Umweltbundesamt, Nationale Trendtabellen für die deutsche Berichterstattung atmosphärischer Emissionen 1990-2015, 2017; Klimabilanz 2017, 2018

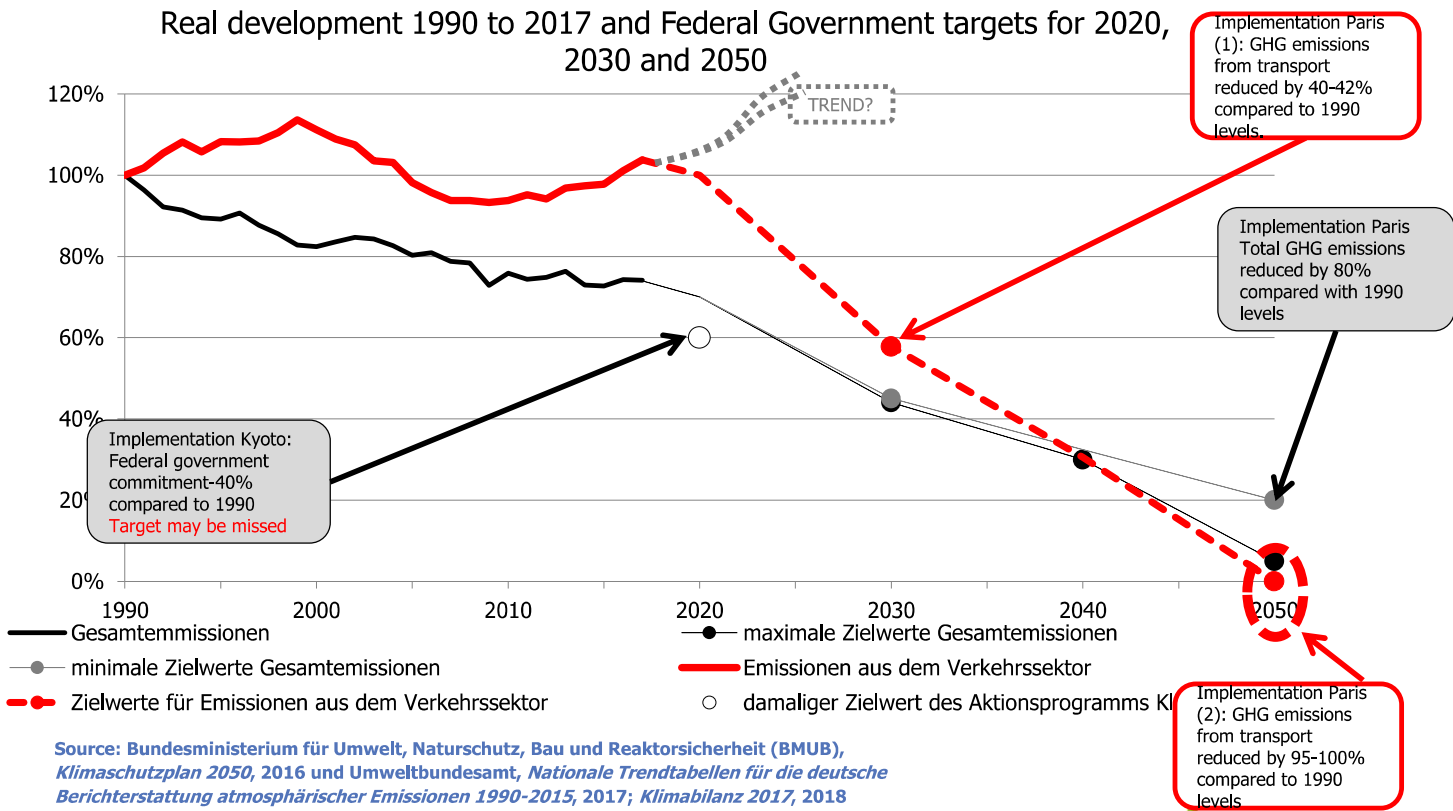
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Introduction

Development of transport-specific greenhouse gas emissions in Germany



Introduction

Development of transport-specific greenhouse gas emissions in Germany

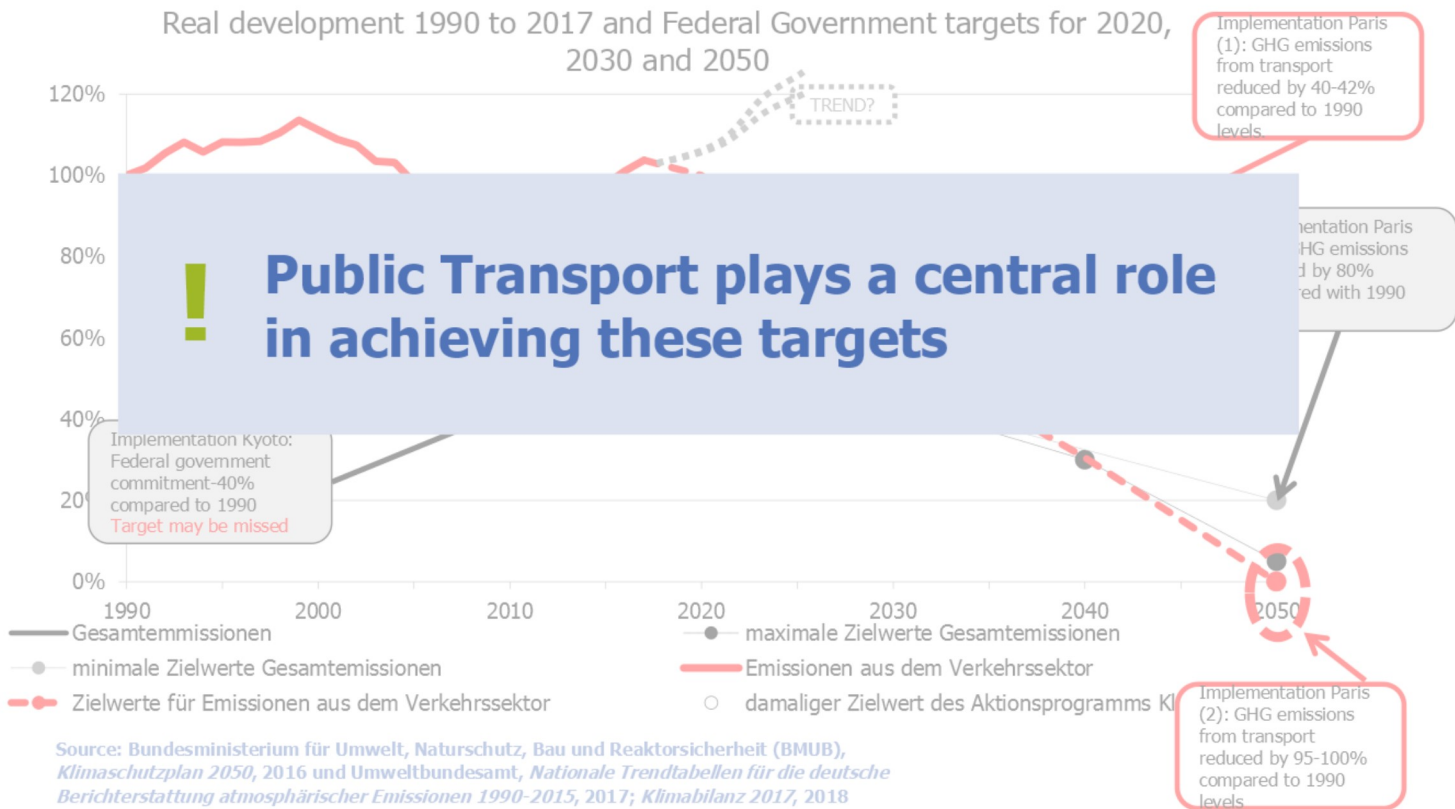


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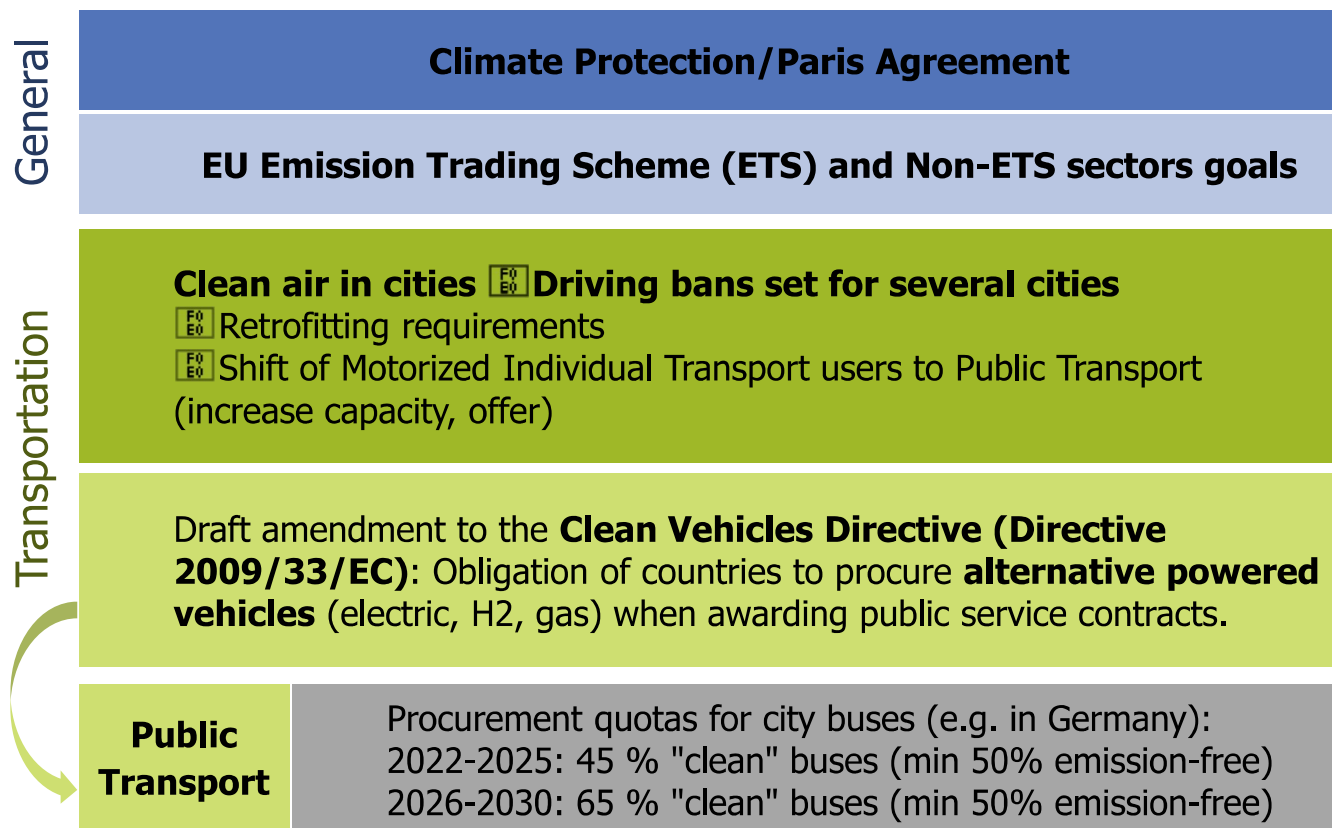
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Regulatory instruments of the EU

Action needed on many different levels



Regulatory instruments of the EU

Zero Emission: Target technology(s) to be decided on



E-Buses
 Depot Charging
 Opportunity
 Dynamic



„Classic“ **Electric Vehicles**
 Trolley Bus
 Tram
 U-Bahn

**Fuel Cell
 (H₂)**

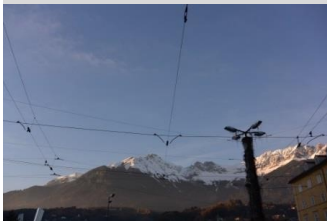


Bild E-Bus IMC: Linz AG, mit freundlicher Genehmigung; übrige Bilder: KCW
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Challenge I: Time

Preparation time calls for immediate action

		Jahr 1				Jahr 2				Jahr 3				Jahr 4				Jahr 5				Jahr 6				Jahr 7				Jahr 8				Σ
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Grundlagen-ermittlung	Strategische Grundlagenermittlung Zieltechnologie & Migrationspfad	12 Monate																																
	Stromnetzanalyse																																	
Querschnitt	Planung Betriebshof- und Werkstattumbau					18 Monate																												
	Realisierung Umbaumaßnahmen									30 Monate																								
Depot-lader: Fahr-zeuge	Ausschreibung + Vergabe Fahrzeuge					12 Monate																												
	Herstellung und Lieferung erste Fahrzeuge									12 Monate																								
	Testbetrieb mit ersten Fahrzeugen													12 Monate																				
	Herstellung und Lieferung Serie													12 Monate																				
Depot-lader: Infra*	Standortfindung und Flächensicherung neuer Betriebshof					24 Monate																												
	Vor- und Entwurfsplanung					24 Monate																												
	Genehmigungsplanung**									18 Monate																								
	Ausführungsplanung / Bau																	36 Monate																

- * Aufgrund Fahrzeugmehrfachbedarf (min. 25%) und veränderte Abstellordnung auf Betriebshöfen (technische Regelungen zum Brandschutz sowie Flächenbedarf Ladeinfrastruktur - Flächenmehrfachbedarf 25%) muss zusätzlicher Betriebshof implementiert werden.
- ** Abhängig von Betroffenheiten, ggf. Flächeneinweisung ausreichend

- It will take approximately **3 years or even longer** for the first vehicles to be delivered and start test operation
- It will take at least **8 years** to build the needed depots and have all other infrastructure in place

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Challenge II: Change of Business Models

Changes in the vehicle powertrain will lead to changes in Business Models

Where will these changes occur?

1. Change in technical knowhow requirements
2. Construction and operation of new depots, maintenance facilities etc.
3. Construction and operation of charging infrastructure
4. Longer amortization cycles (depending on charging technology)
5. Higher capital and co-financing requirements



Changes will affect all levels of transport companies

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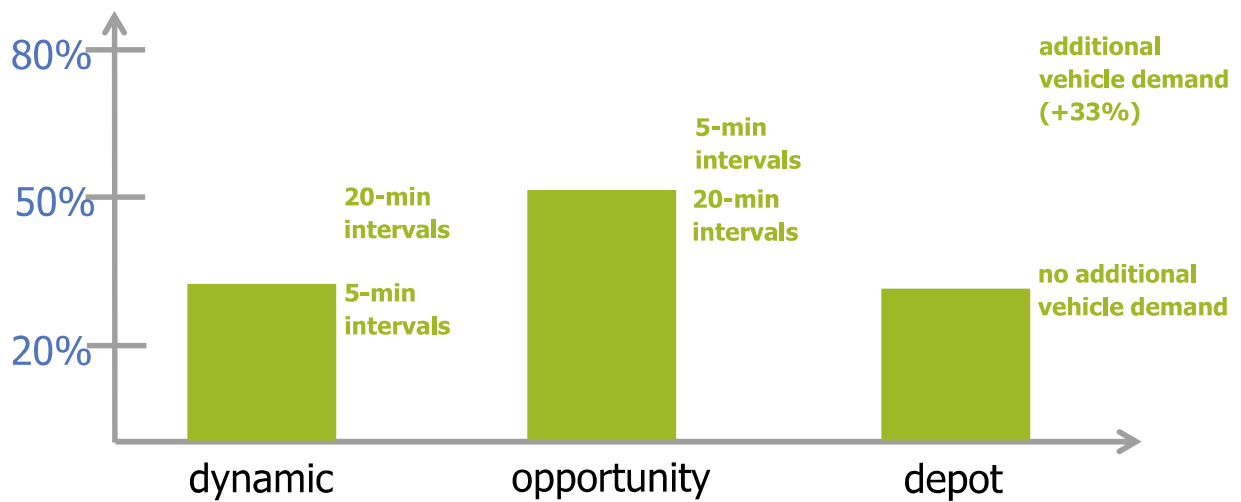
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Life Cycle Costs for E Bus Network

Additional costs for E-bus operation compared to diesel



Costs are going to rise significantly

- in EUR/km, cost level 2018; differences depend on charging technology, intervals and range
- costs include depreciation of infrastructure and vehicles (excl. overhead costs and costs for conversion or new construction of depot)

Source: KCW, own calculations based on the example of a 15 km long bus line in city traffic on the basis of literature references and own market knowledge

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Conclusion and open questions

Urgent and immediate action is needed!

- **Who:** local and regional authorities should act proactively
- **What:** not only decarbonization of public transport, but also increasing its modal share
- **How:** strategic, individual assessment before implementation

Open questions:

- Who bears the costs? €
- Who is responsible for managing and supervising the implementation? 

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