Das Gewichtungsproblem

In general, you must weight tables before quoting percentages from them.

The Design weight (DWEIGHT) should always be applied.

The Population size weight (PWEIGHT) should **additionally** be applied if you are looking at aggregates or averages for two or more countries combined.

Users should note that the two weights currently available do not adjust for non-response in the sample.

See the guide Weighting European Social Survey Data for fuller details about which weights to use:

http://ess.nsd.uib.no/2003/WeightingESS.pdf

Die Herstellung der kombinierten Gewichtungsvariable mit SPSS:

Compute GWEIGHT=DWEIGHT*PWEIGHT.
weight on.
…
Weight off.