

Entwurf Cyber-Physischer Systeme

Prof. Dr.-Ing. habil. Klaus Kabitzsch

Begriff „Cyber Physical Systems“

klassische Hard- &
Software (Informatik)



Intelligent Systems

An phys. Welt angeschlossen,
muss deren Gesetzen folgen
(hat z.B. eigene (Echt)Zeit)
→ viele Entwurfsentscheidungen
sind dadurch schon vorgegeben



Waschmaschine



Haus

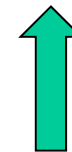


Maschine



Auto

**Intelligent
Embedded Systems**



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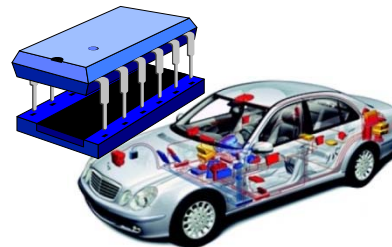
Waschmaschine



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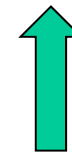


Maschine



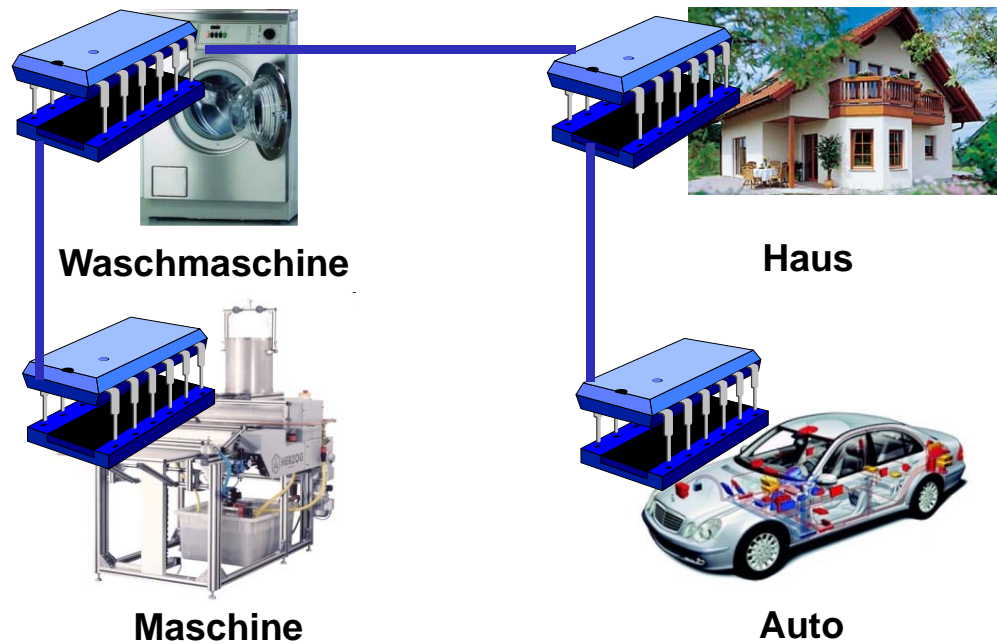
Auto

**Intelligent
Embedded Systems**

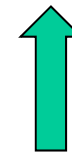


Intelligent Systems

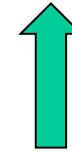
kommunikativ: tauschen
Informationen aus (Netz)



**Intelligent & Cooperative
Embedded Systems**

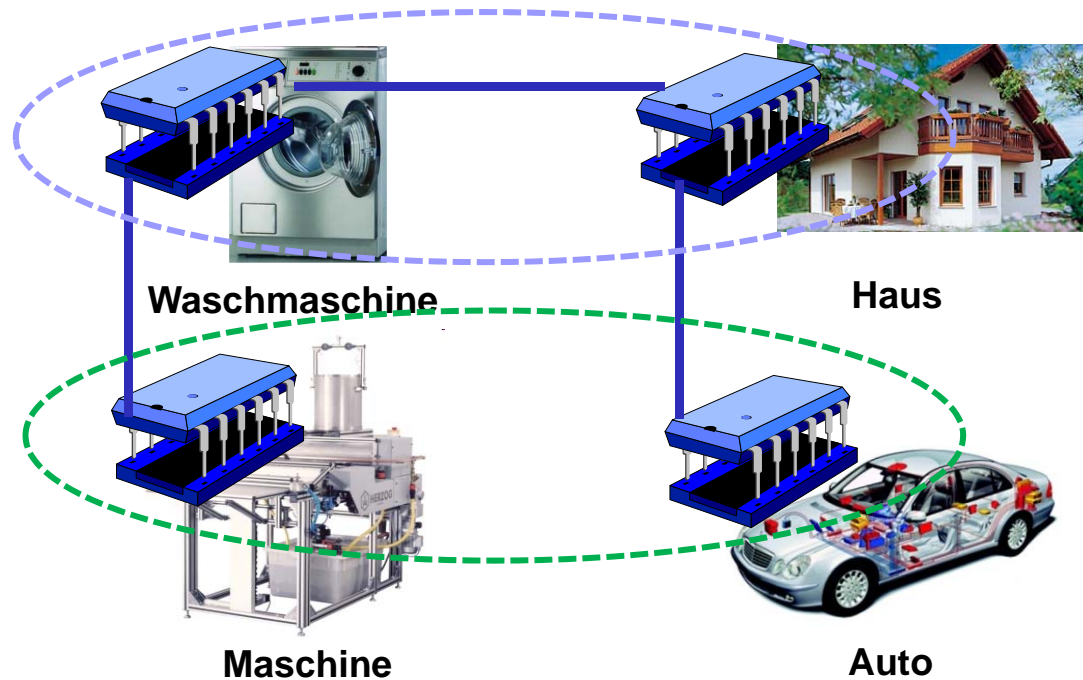


**Intelligent
Embedded Systems**

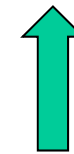


Intelligent Systems

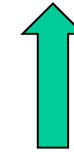
kommunikativ: tauschen
Informationen aus (Netz)
kooperativ: arbeiten zusammen
an gemeinsamen Aufgaben



**Intelligent & Cooperative
Embedded Systems**

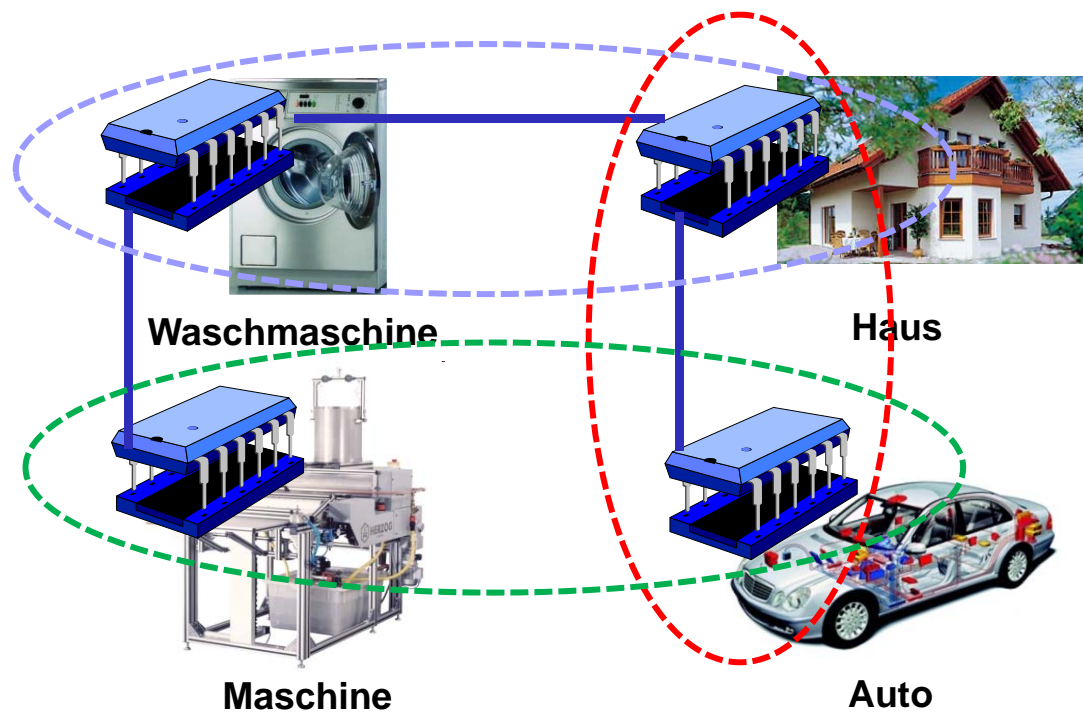


**Intelligent
Embedded Systems**

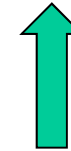


Intelligent Systems

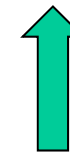
viele Teilsysteme arbeiten
zusammen



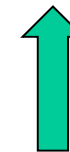
Systems of Systems



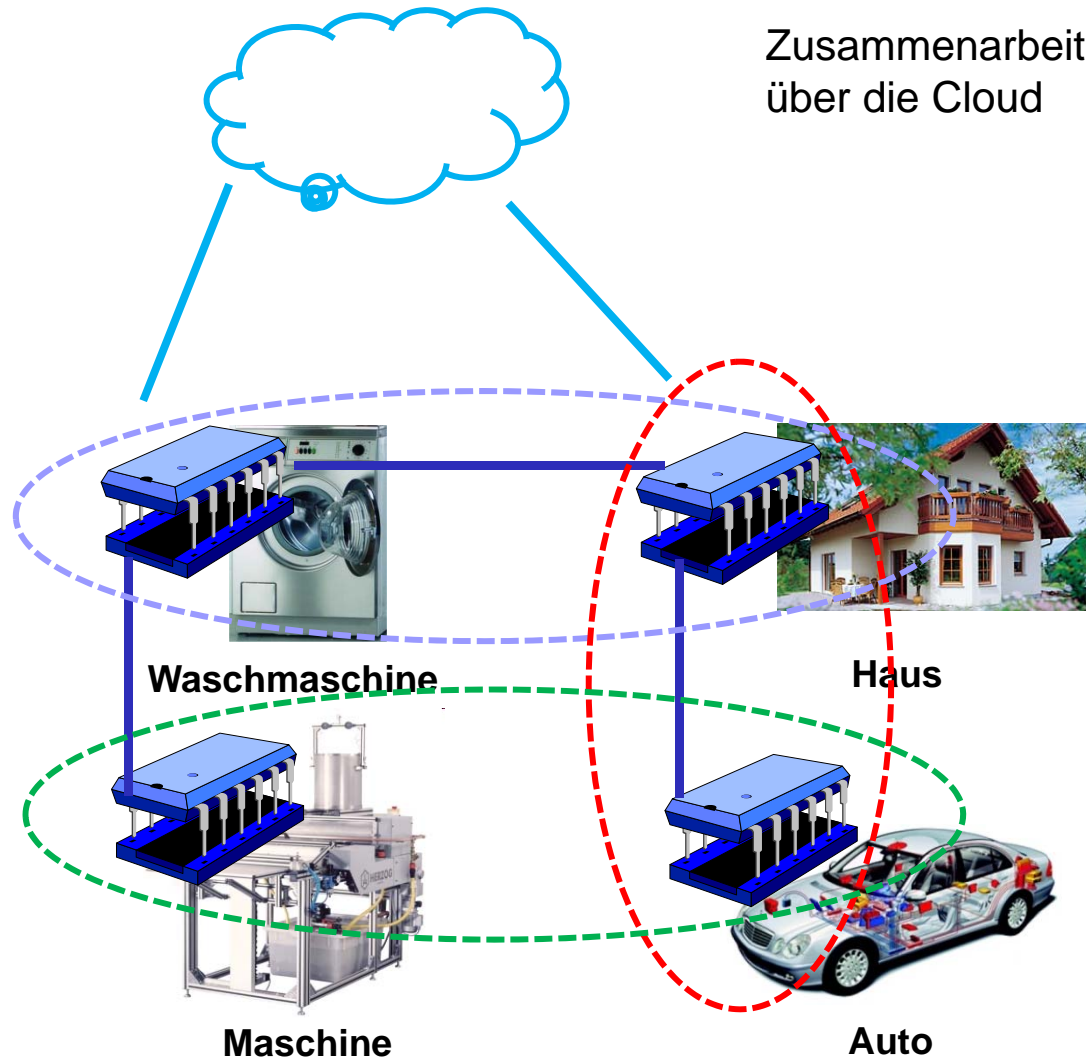
**Intelligent & Cooperative
Embedded Systems**



**Intelligent
Embedded Systems**



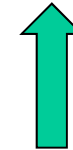
Intelligent Systems



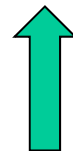
Cyber Physical Systems



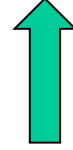
Systems of Systems



Intelligent & Cooperative
Embedded Systems



Intelligent
Embedded Systems



Intelligent Systems

Neue Entwurfsprobleme & -paradigmen

1. Problem: Interdisziplinarität des Entwurfs

Bisher: Software wurde separat entworfen

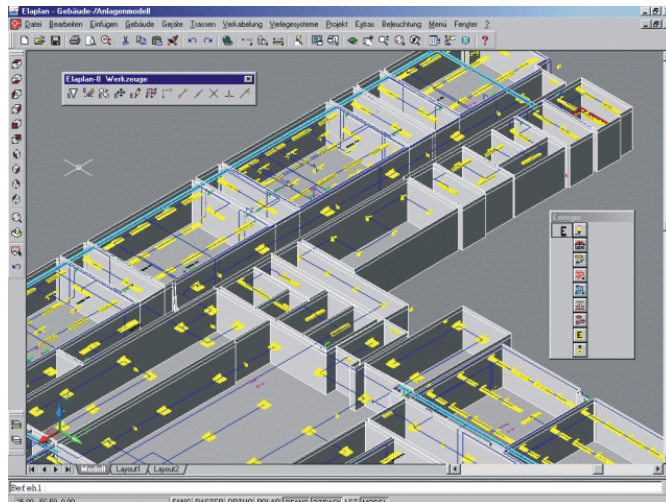
Informationen aus (Netz)

Neu: Entwurf von SW und physikalischem System ist untrennbar verknüpft (gemeinsame Tools)

CAD des Hauses ist nun Teil des SW-Entwurf für die eingebetteten Rechner !



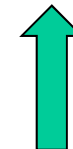
Haus



Cyber Physical Systems



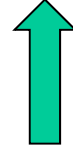
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Intelligent Embedded Systems



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2. Problem: Komplexität (Umfang) des Entwurfs

Bisher: Codebasiert (line per line)

Manuell (Intuition des Programmierers)

Neu: Komponentenbasiert (Wiederverwendung durch

Kombination aus Bibliothek)

Automatisch (wissensbasiert, Self-Design durch den Computer)



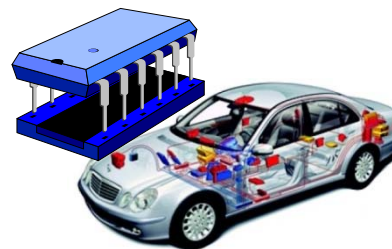
Waschmaschine



Haus



Maschine



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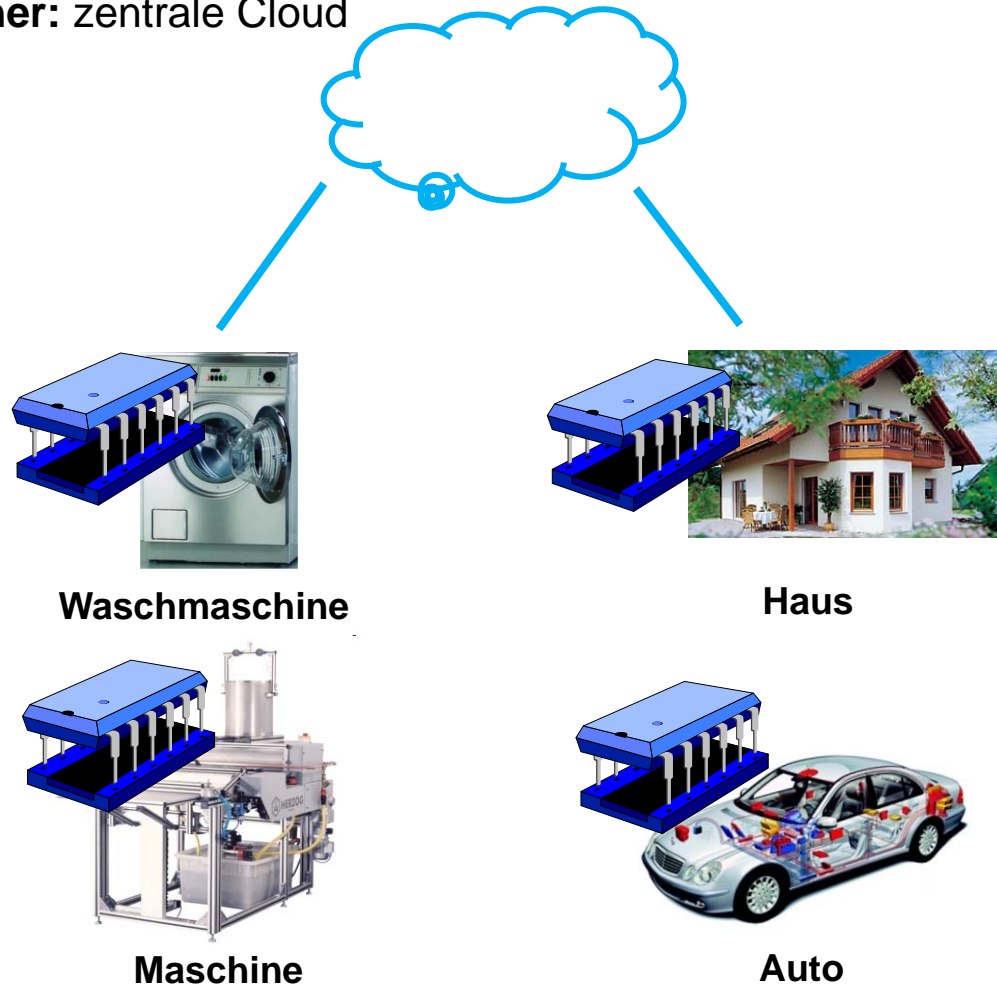
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Embedded Systems



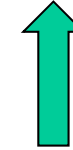
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3. Problem: Echtzeit und Security

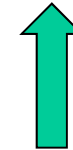
Bisher: zentrale Cloud



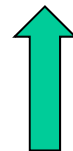
Cyber Physical Systems



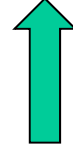
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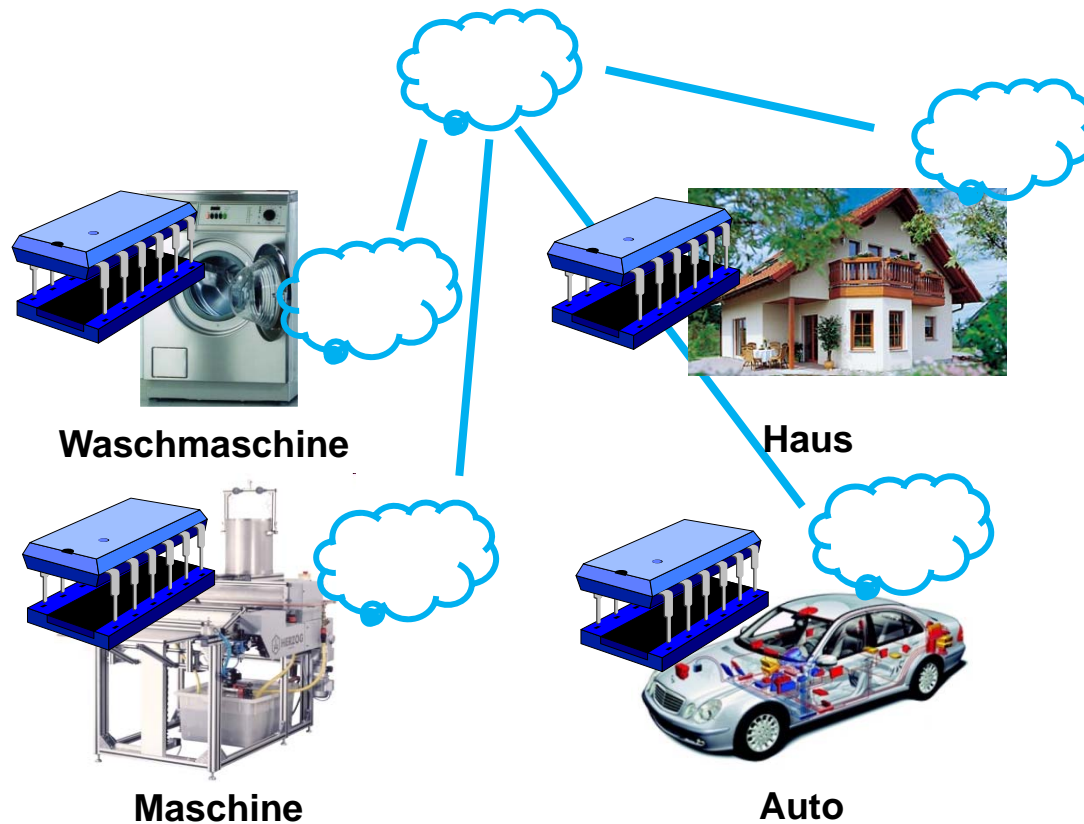


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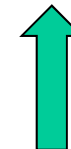
Neu: viele lokale Clouds, Subsidiarität, „Fog“ statt Cloud (Cisco)



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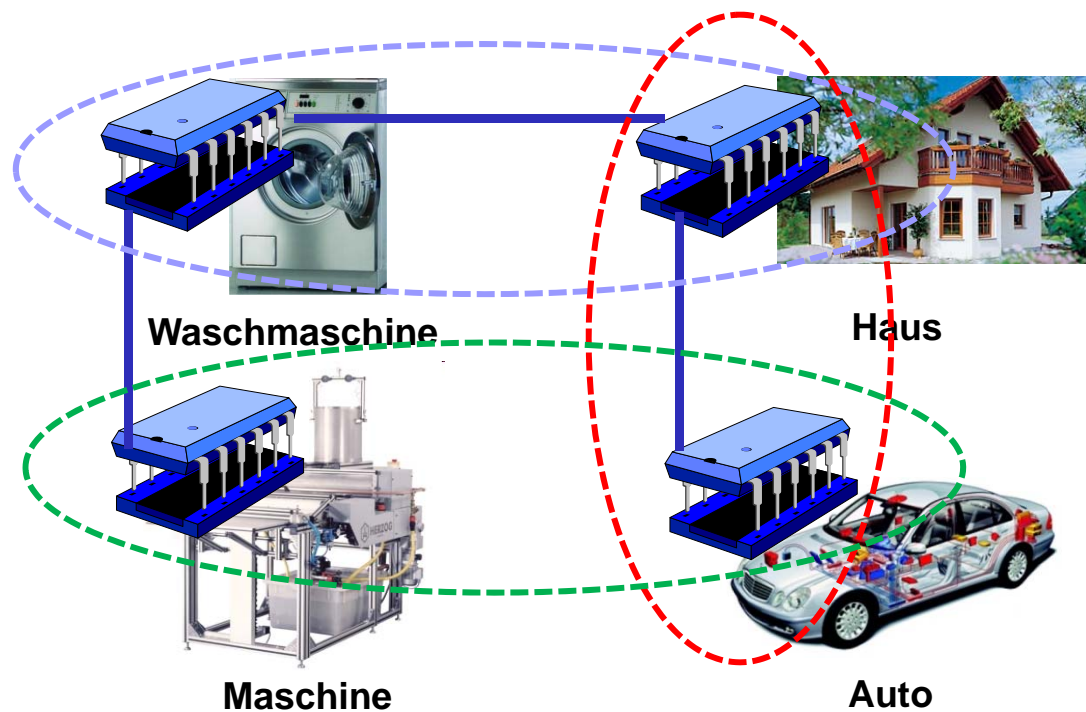
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4. Problem: Interoperabilität der Komponenten

Interoperabilität=Kooperation=Funktion=wichtigste Eigenschaft eines CPS
(alle anderen Eigenschaften wie Security, Safety, Performance, Energieverbrauch sind egal, wenn schon die Funktion fehlt)

Bisher: Standardisierung

Neu: Selbst-Optimierung



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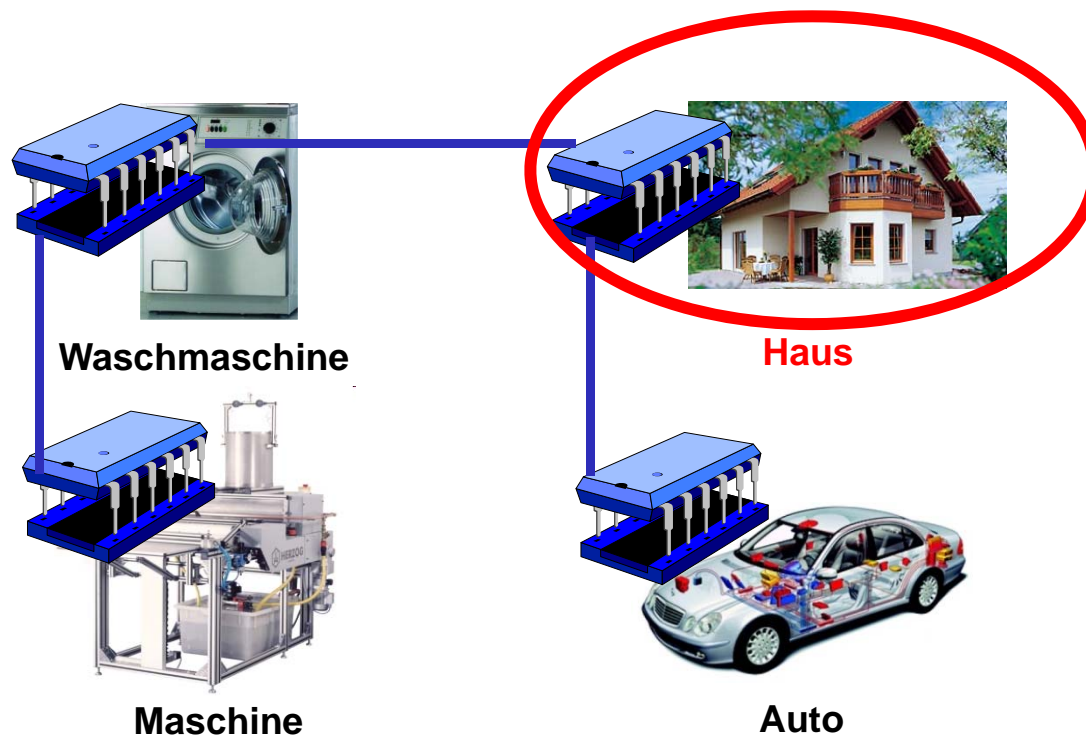
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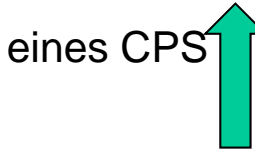
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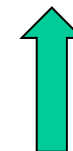
Beispiel



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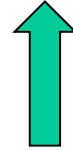
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Fragen und Diskussion...

