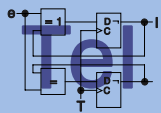


Entwicklung eines generischen Simulators für Bussysteme

Stephan Radke

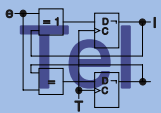
`stephan.radke@inf.tu-dresden.de`



Institut für Technische Informatik
<http://www.inf.tu-dresden.de/Tel/>

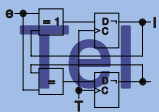
05.04.2006

- Motivation
- Bussysteme in der Praxis
- Parametrierung des Bussimulator
- Implementierung und Simulation
- Ausblick

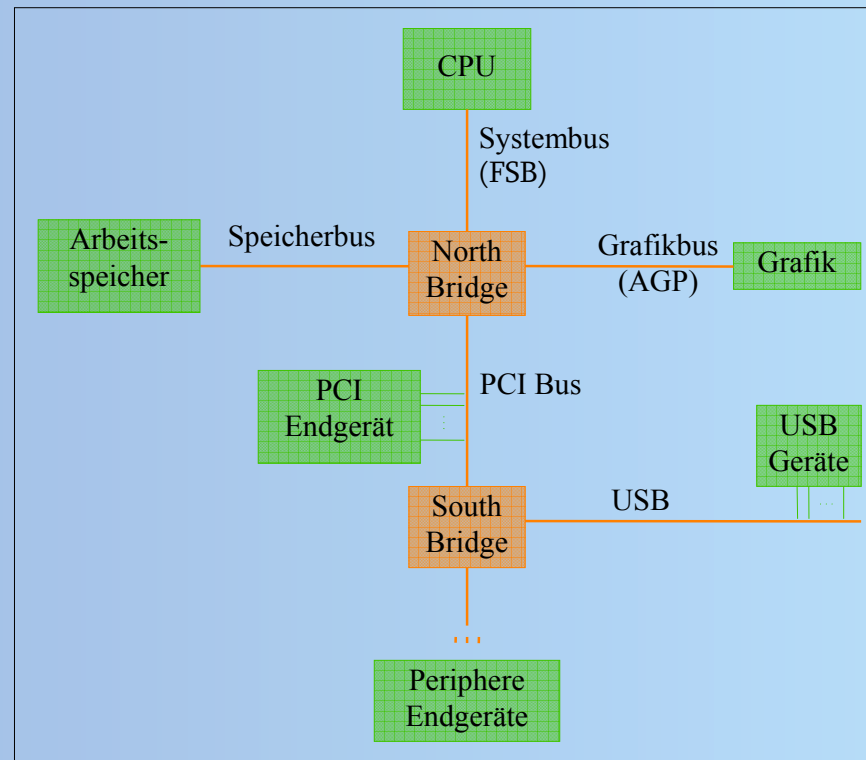


- Bussysteme verbinden Komponenten in Rechnersystemen
- Schwierigkeit, die Anforderungen eines Bussystems zu prognostizieren
- Im Vordergrund stehen Kosten, Geschwindigkeit und Auslastung

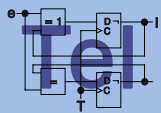
- Parametrierbares Bussystem zur Simulation ausgewählter Szenarien



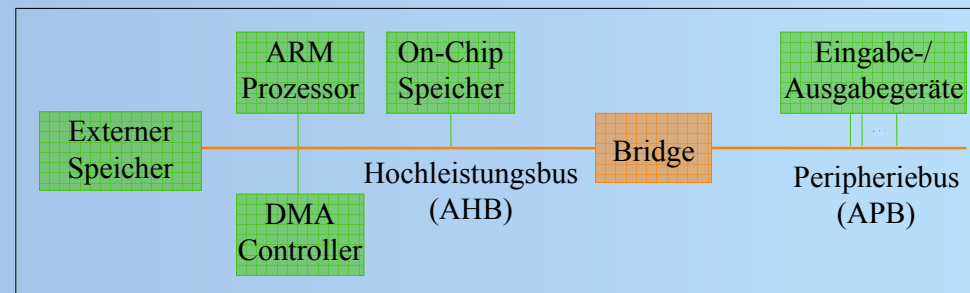
North-/Southbridge - Architektur eines PCs



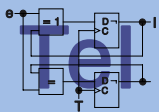
CPU Central Processing Unit
 AGP Accelerated Graphics Port
 PCI Peripheral Component Interconnect
 USB Universal Serial Bus
 FSB Front Site Bus



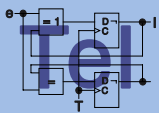
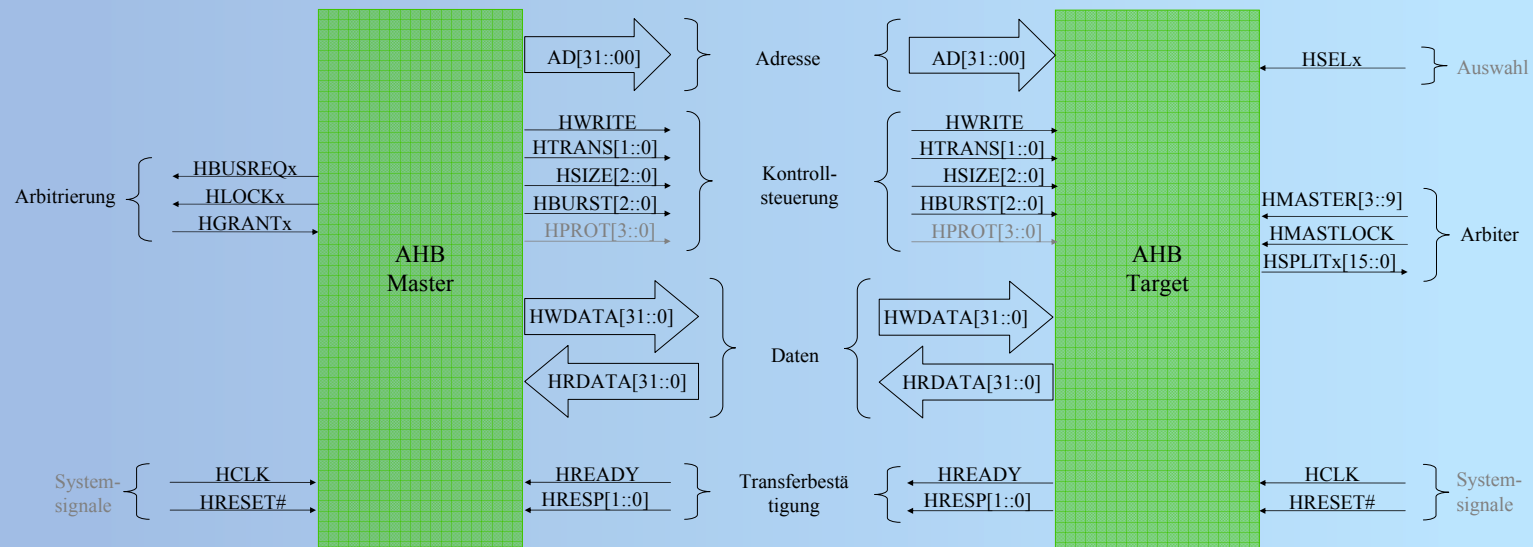
AMBA (*Advanced Microcontroller Bus Architecture*) eines Mikrocontrollers



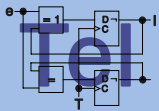
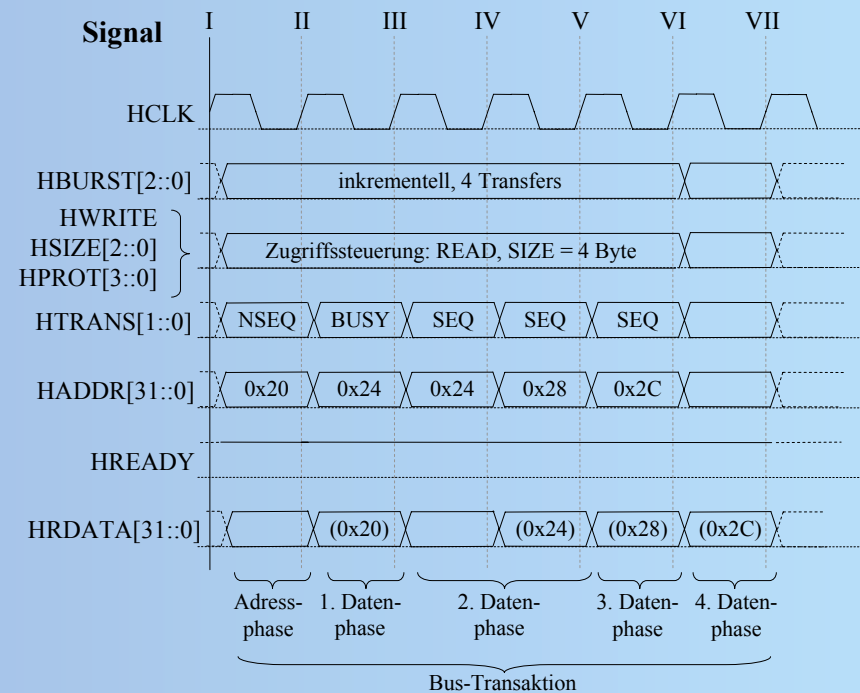
ARM Advanced RISC Machines
AHB Advanced High
Performance Bus
APB Advanced Peripheral Bus
DMA Direct Memory Access



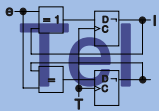
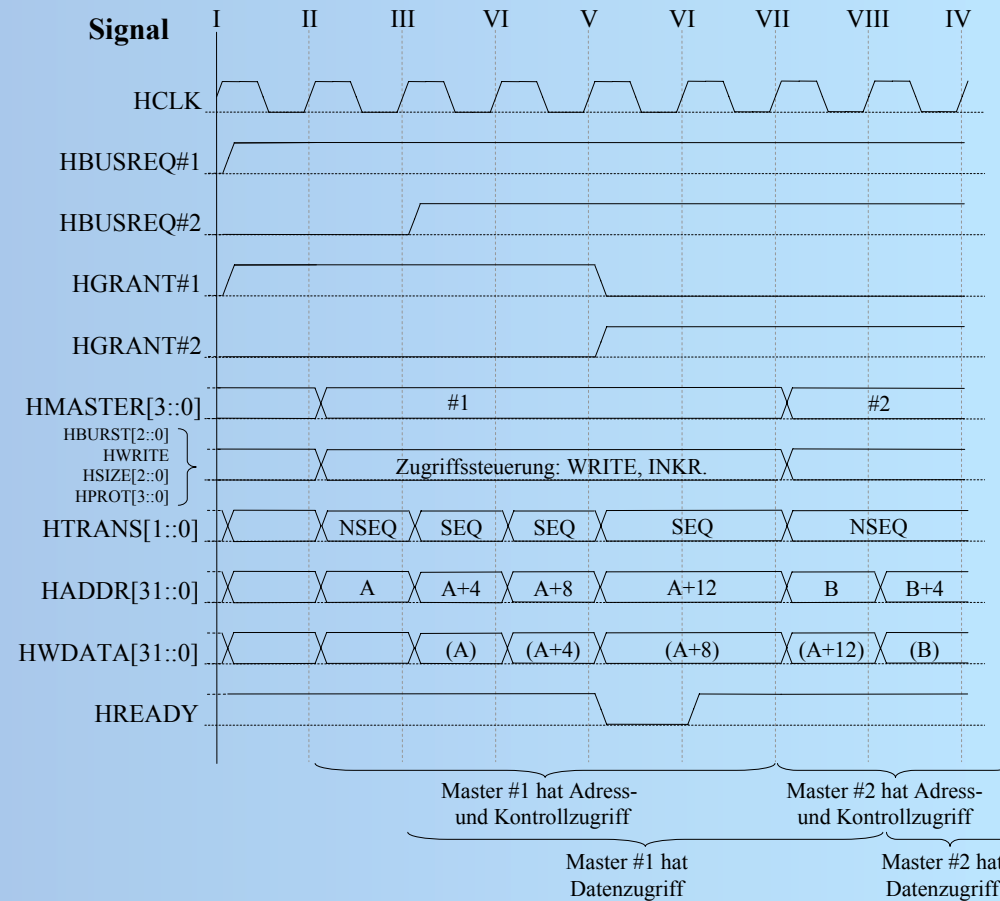
Anschlussbelegung des Systembusses AHB



Mehrfacher Lesetransfer

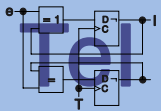


Arbitrierung



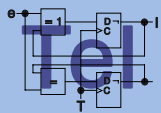
Funktionsumfang des Busmodells:

- Datengröße
- Adressgröße
- Taktrate
- Einzel- bzw. BURST-Transfers
- Wartezyklen
- Multiplexvarianten



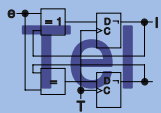
Arbitrierungsalgorithmus:

- FIXED: feste Prioritätenvergabe
- FIFO: first-in-first-out
- ROUND: zirkulierende Busvergabe



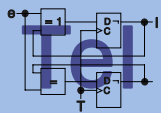
Beschreibungssprache des Simulators

- SystemC ist eine Klassenbibliothek von C++
- Enthält spezielle Datentypen zur Hardwarebeschreibung
- Funktionalitäten für simultane Anwendungen
- Komponenten werden in Module untergliedert

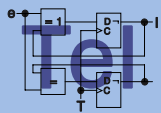
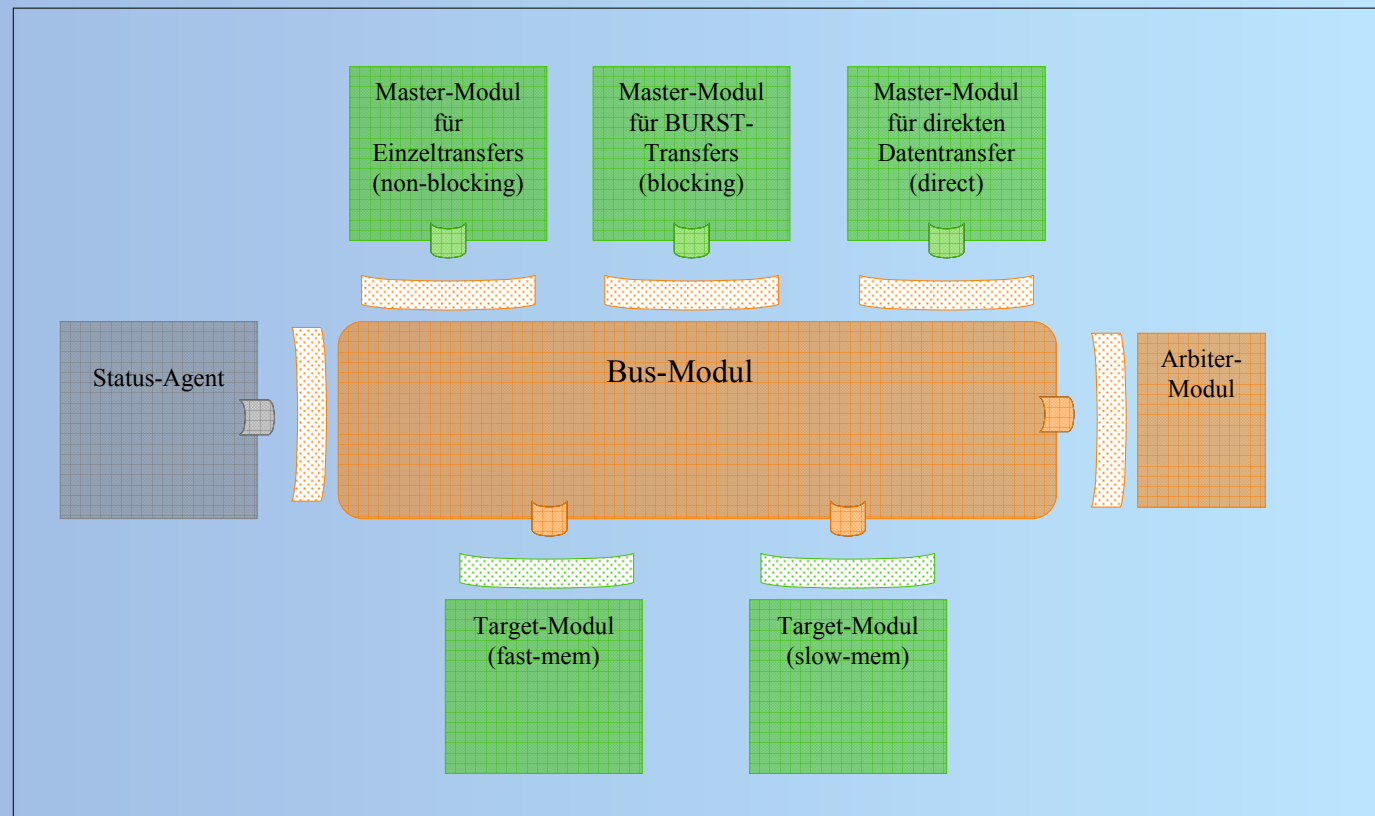


Übergabe der Busparameter

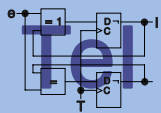
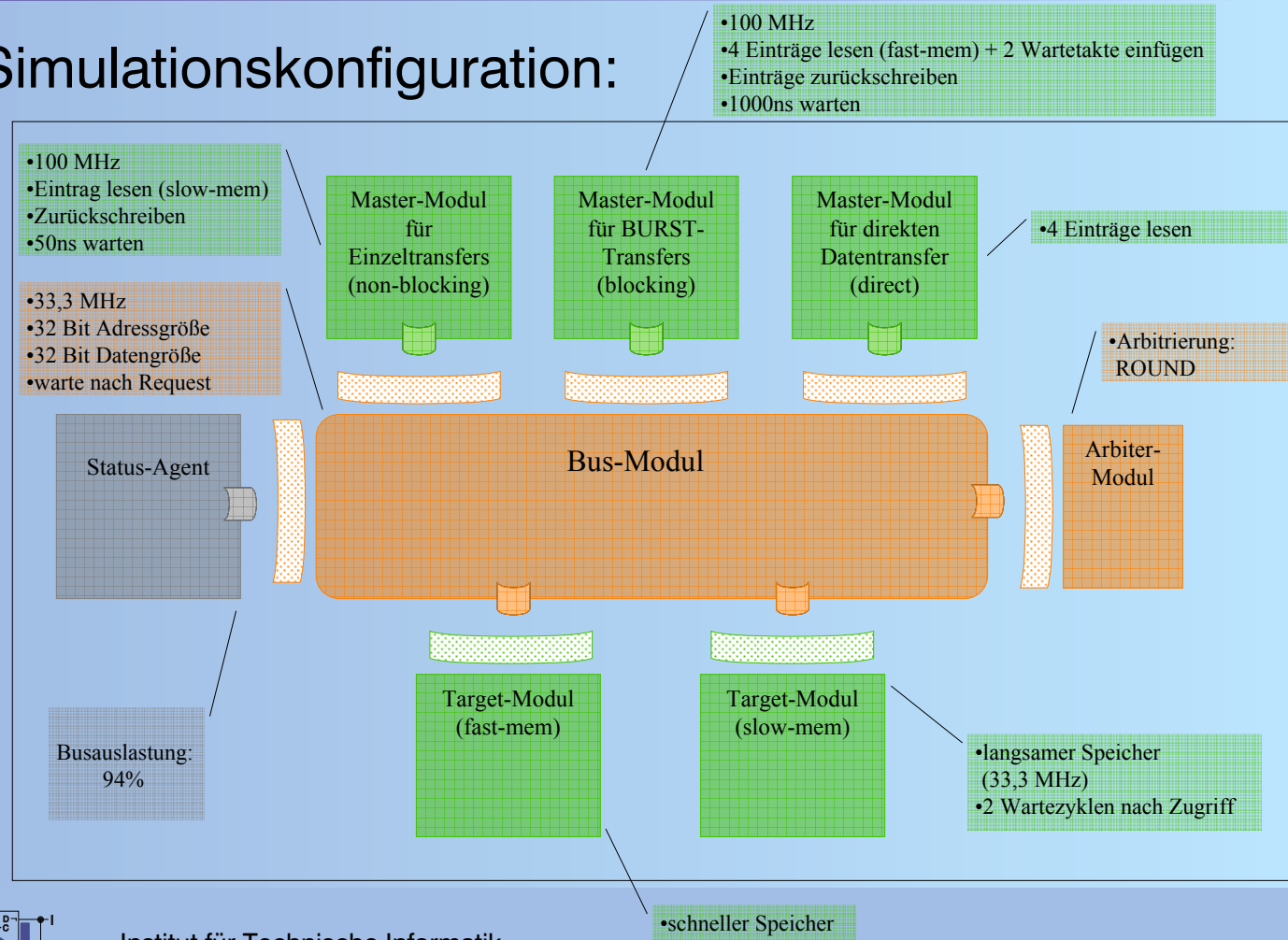
```
bussystem = new bus(" bussystem"  
    , 32           // Adressgröße  
    , 32           // Datengröße  
    , true        // warten nach Request  
    , false       // warten nach Kommando  
    , false       // warten nach Adressphase  
    , false);    // aktiviere Konsolenausgabe
```



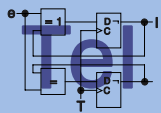
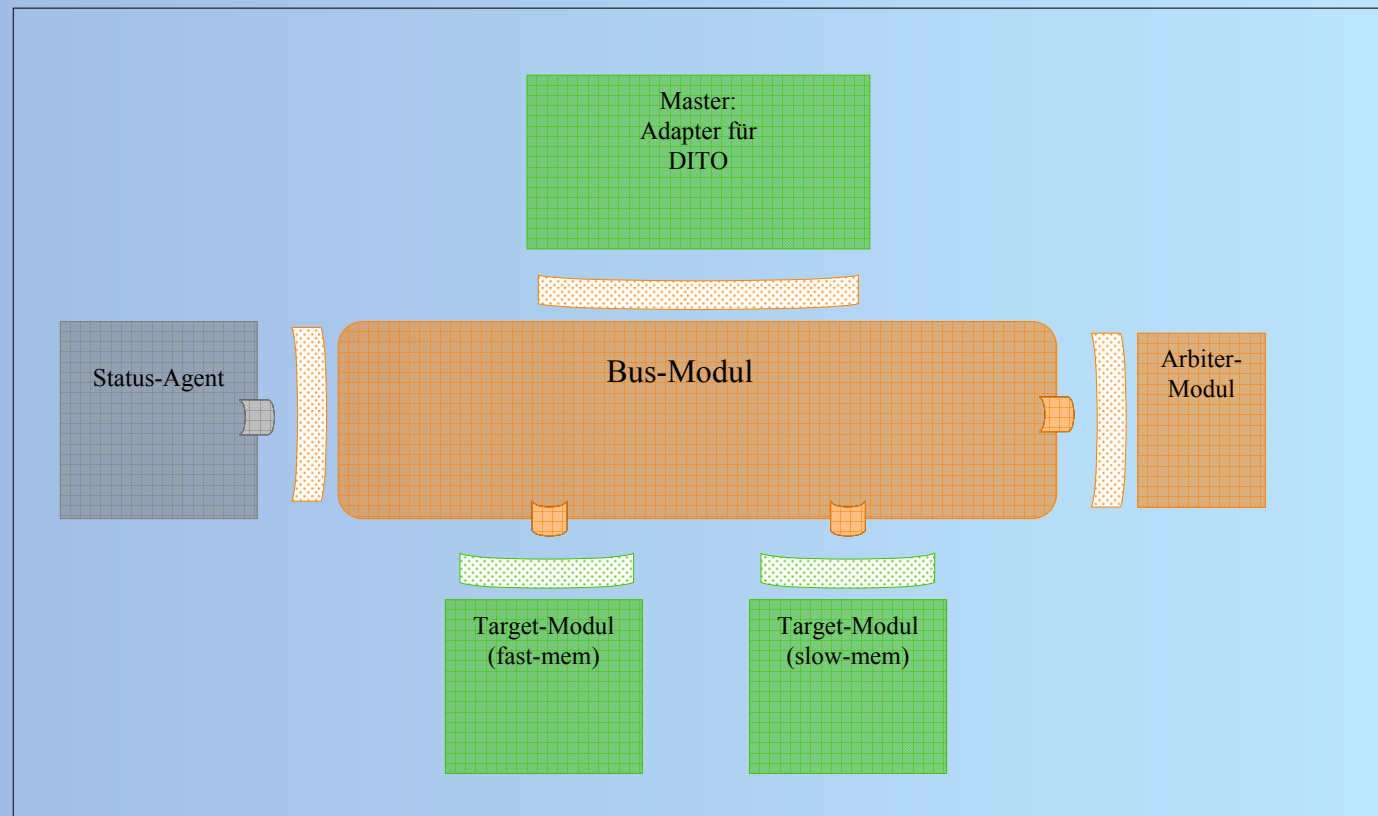
Simulator



Simulationskonfiguration:



Integration in den Prozessorsimulator DITO



Bussystem:

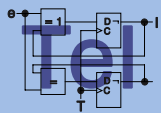
- Parametrierung über externe Datei

Simulationsauswertung:

- Durchsatzrate
- Durchschnittliche Wartezeit eines Masters

DITO-Integration:

- Getrennte Speicher- und Datenbusse
- Caches
- DMA-Controller



Vielen Dank!

