

## **Conflict of interest**

Following ethical standards, I would like to declare the following conflict of interest:

**Alcohol, illegal drugs, Tobacco and psychotropic medication:** None.

Gambling: Since 2010, research activities have been funded by the following organisations:

- State Ministry of Finance (regulatory authority for and operator of the State Gambling Monopoly) via the Bavarian State Ministry of the Environment and Public Health
- Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG, German Research Foundation)
- European Commission (ALICE-RAP)
- German Federal Ministry of Economics and Technology (regulatory authority for the commercial gaming industry); German Federal Ministry of Health
- members of the 'Düsseldorfer Kreis' (a group of key stakeholders from public and private gambling providers, research and the support system)
- Public and commercial gambling providers (b-win, association of casinos in Baden-Württemberg, Federal association of German casinos, tipico).

**Memberships:** member of the 'Düsseldorfer Kreis', a group of key stakeholders from public and private gambling providers, research and the support system representatives. The initiative develops proposals for the regulation of gambling while strictly observing effective and publicly controlled consumer protection ([www.duesseldorfer-kreis.de](http://www.duesseldorfer-kreis.de)).

**Further memberships:** See CV.