

# Mathematical insights for immuno-oncology: side effects in CAR-T cell therapy, and plasticity-mediated tumor survival

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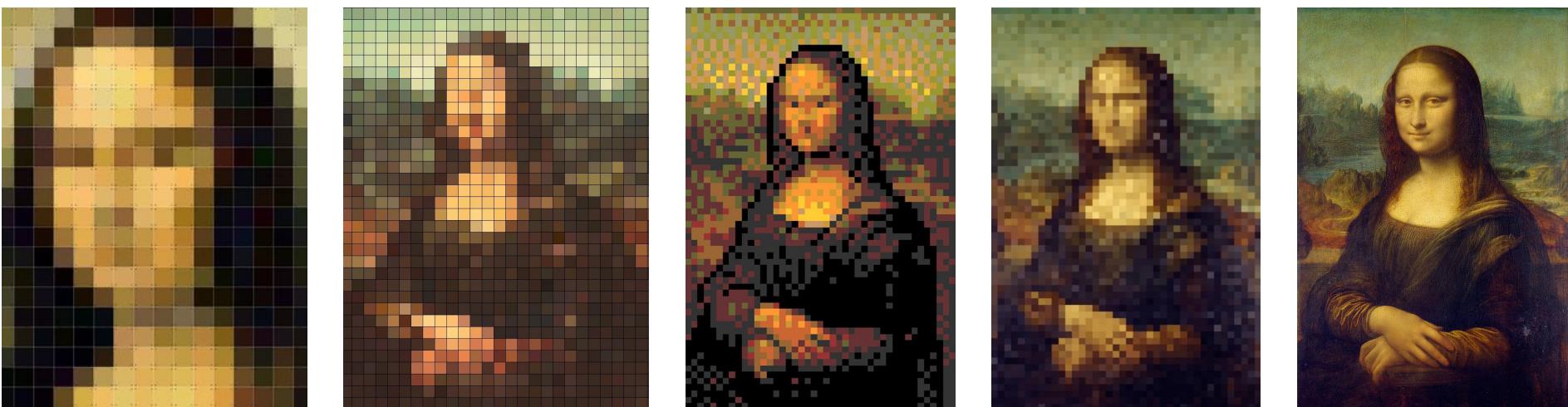
ZIH colloquium 30.04.2024



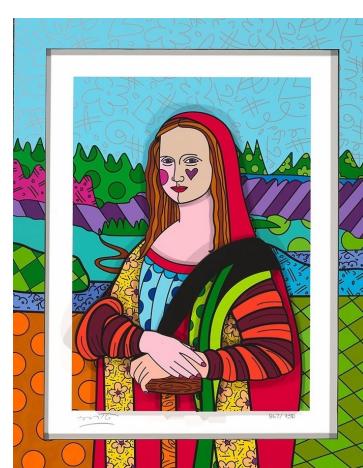
# Mathematical modeling



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# Acknowledgments

Joint work with

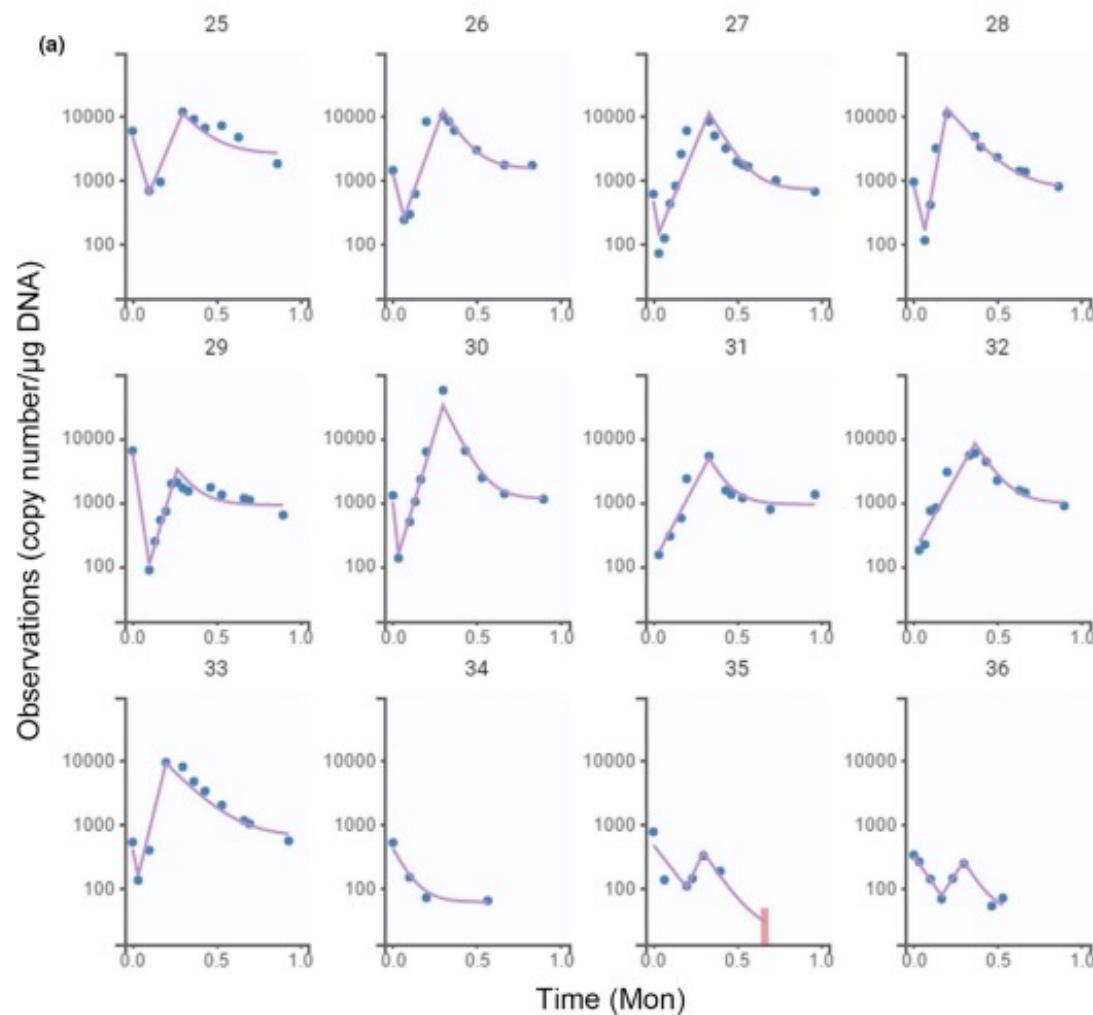
Daniela Santurio (Certara, UK)

Luciana Barros (Instituto do Câncer de São Paulo, Brazil)

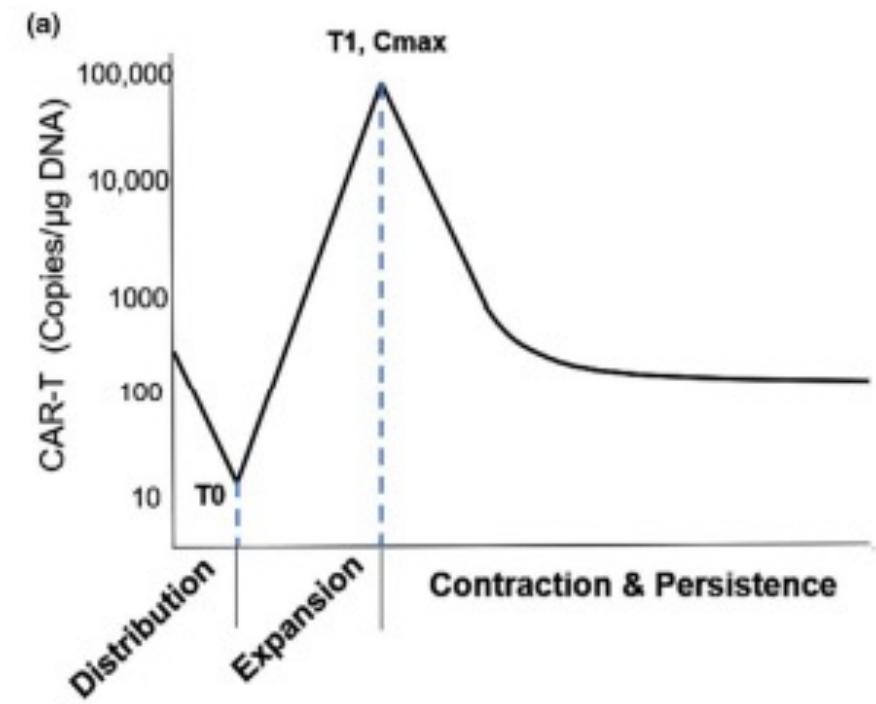
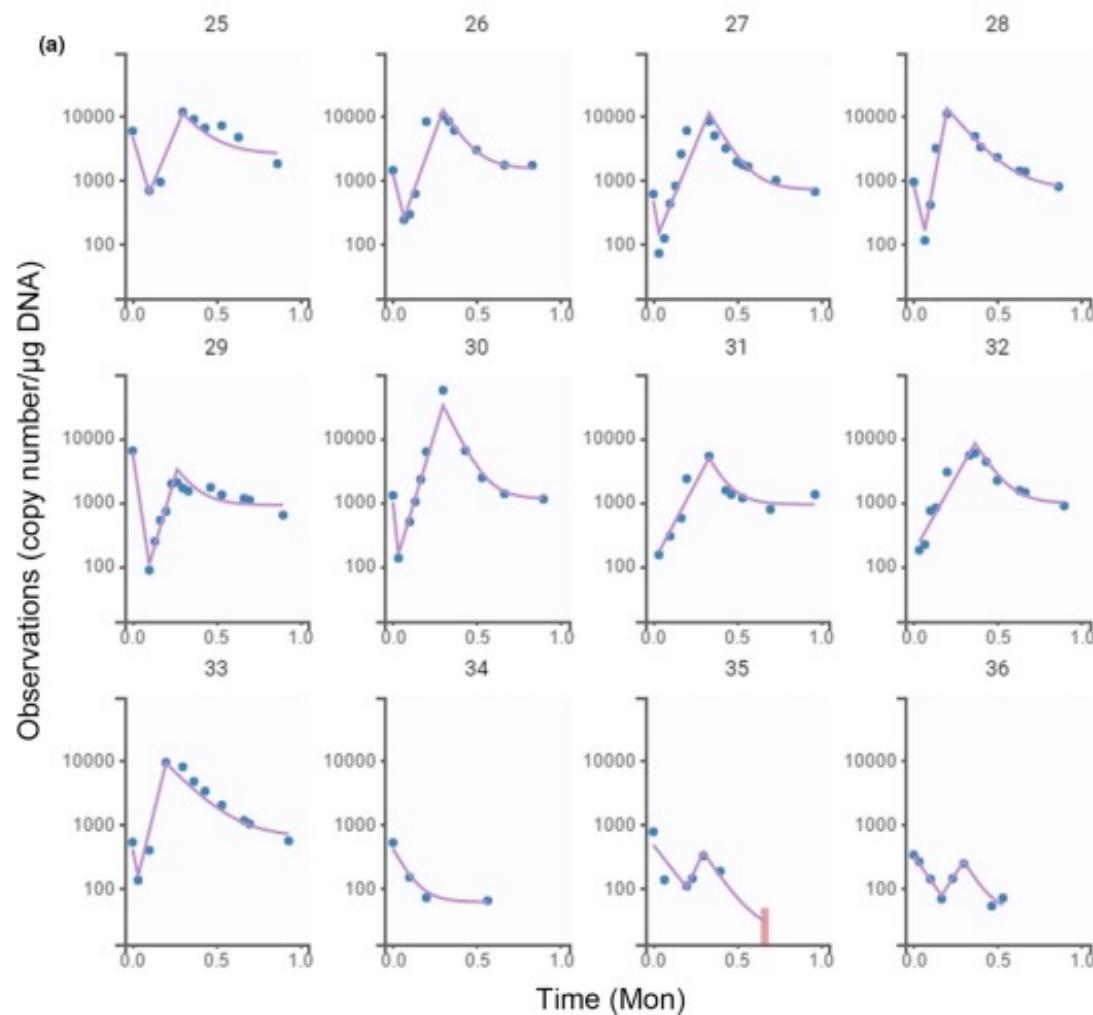
Ingmar Glauche (TUDresden, Germany)



# Multiphasic dynamics of CAR-T cell therapy



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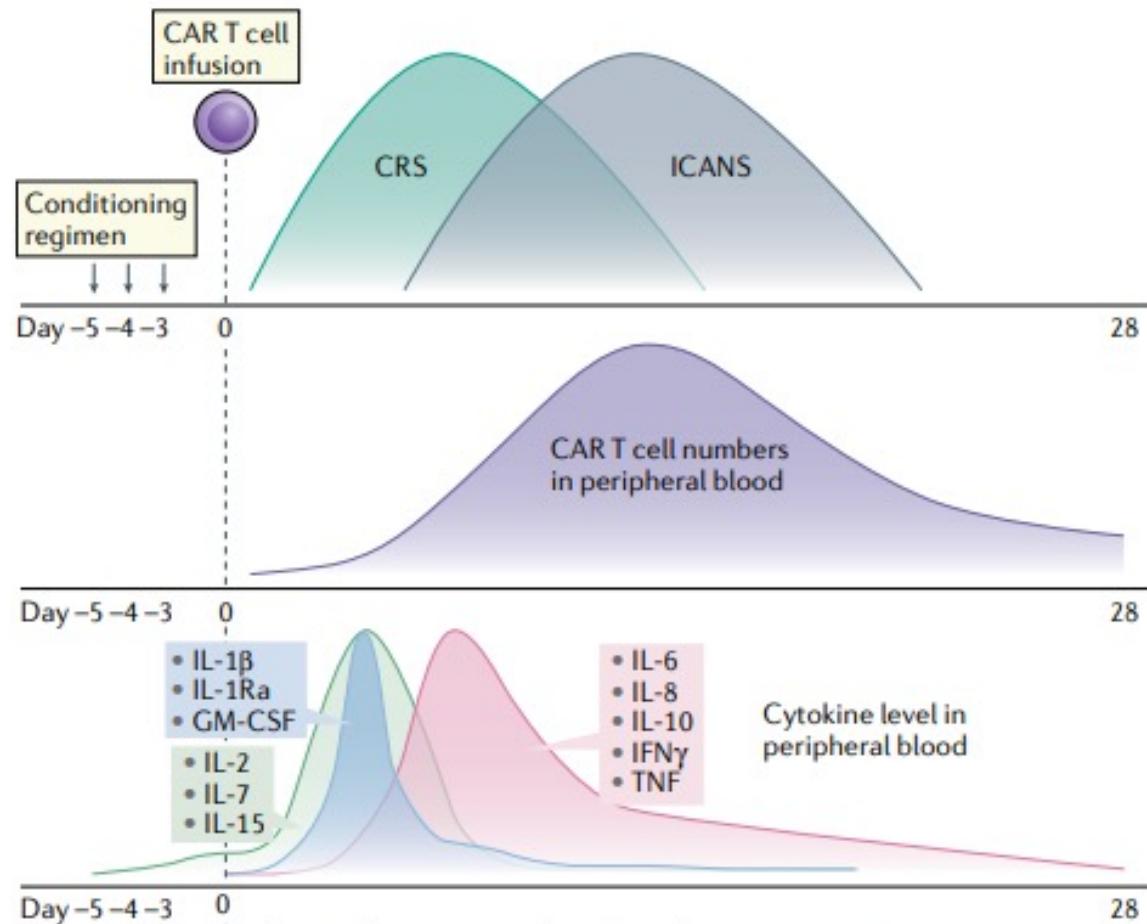
when  $t \leq T_0$      $\frac{dE}{dt} = -d \cdot E$

when  $T_0 \leq t \leq T_1$ ,  $\frac{dE}{dt} = \rho \cdot E$

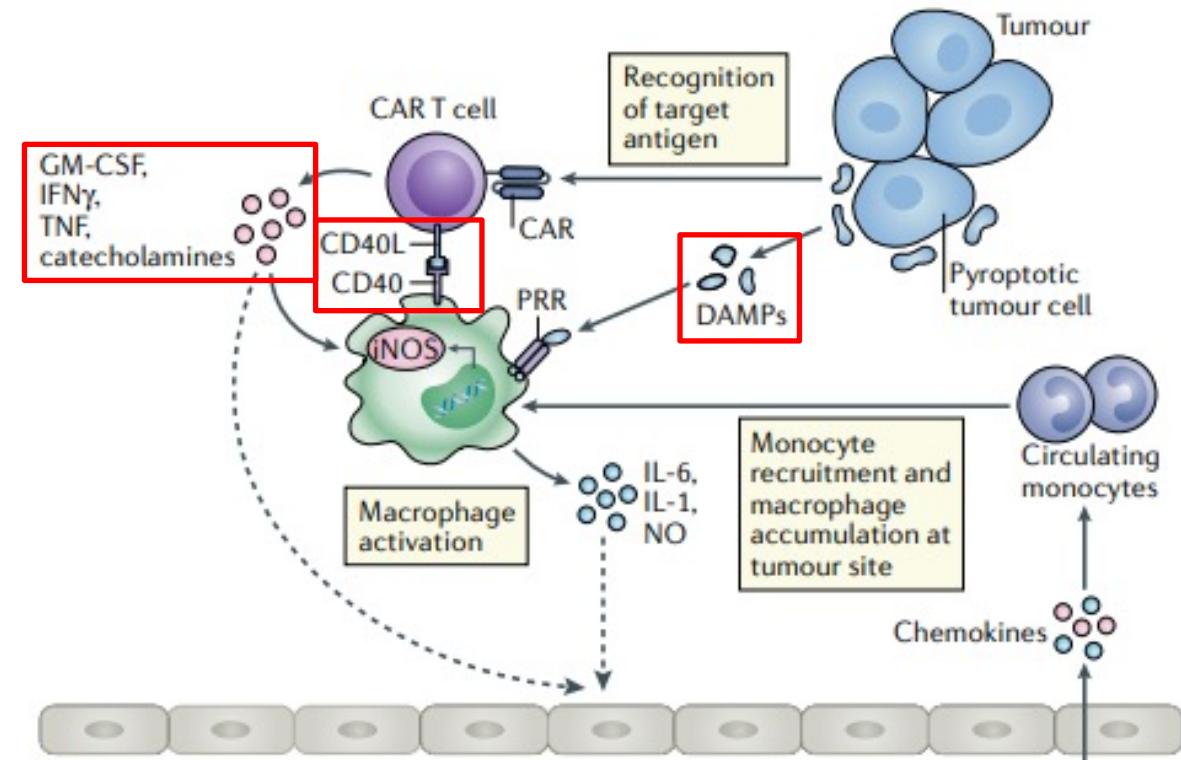
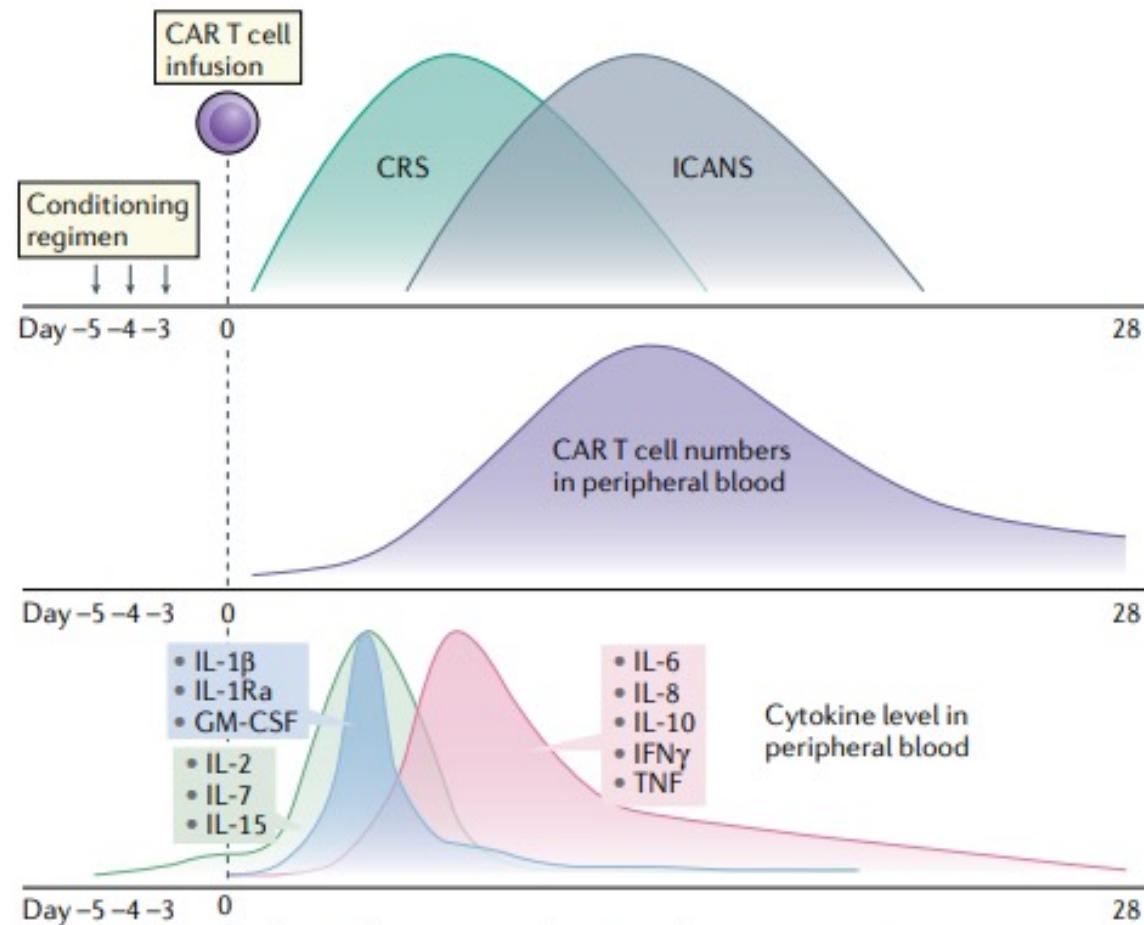
when  $t > T_1$ ,  $\frac{dE}{dt} = -\alpha \cdot E - \delta_E \cdot E - r_M \cdot E$

$\frac{dM}{dt} = r_M \cdot E - \delta_M \cdot M$

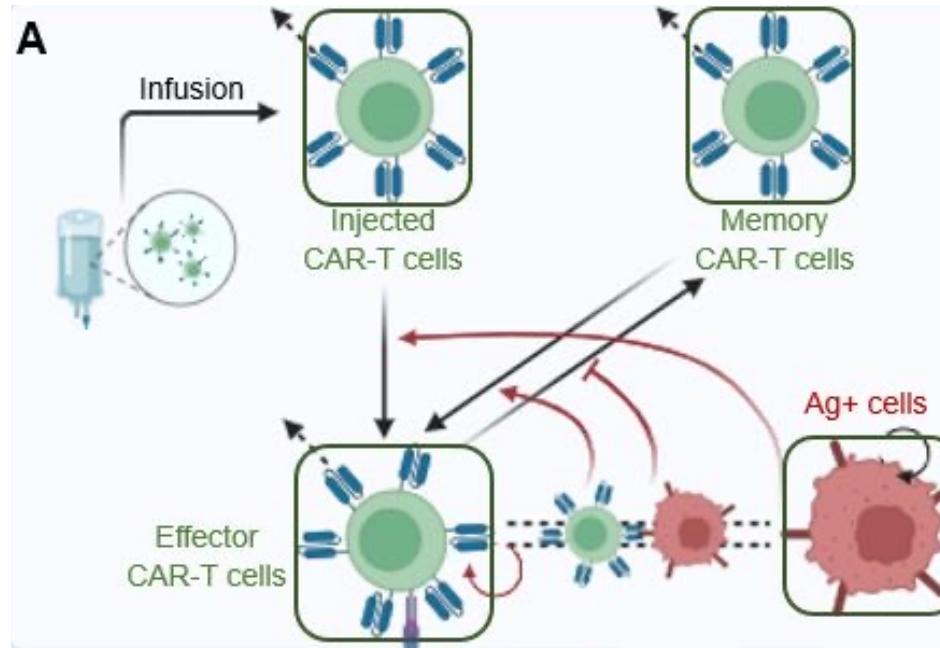
# Macrophage-mediated CRS



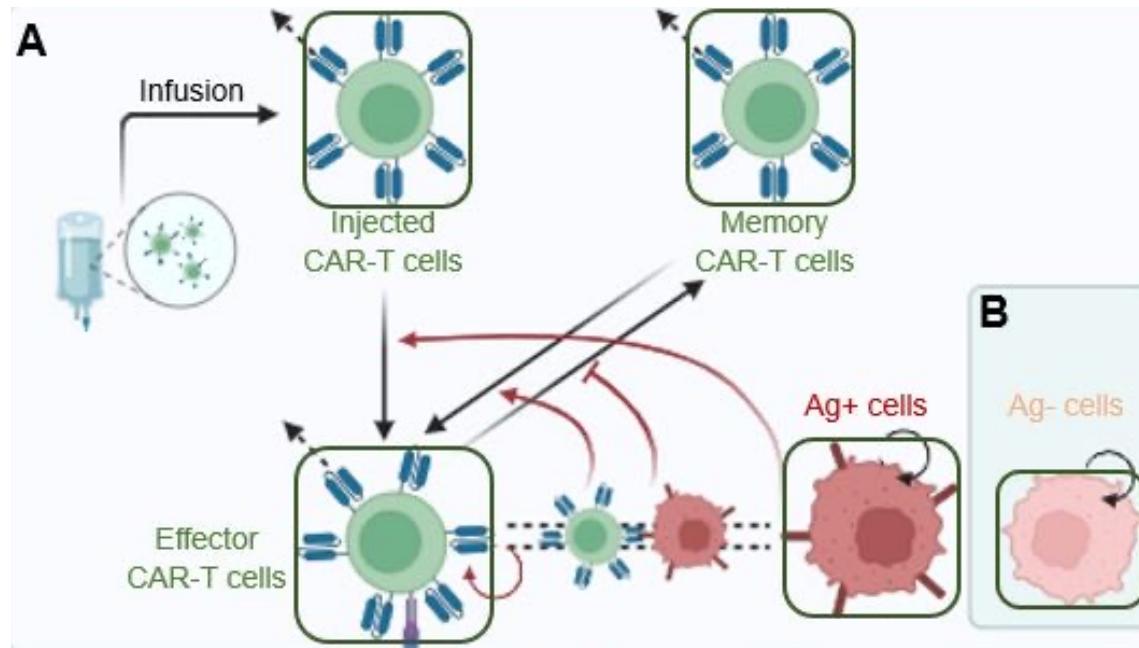
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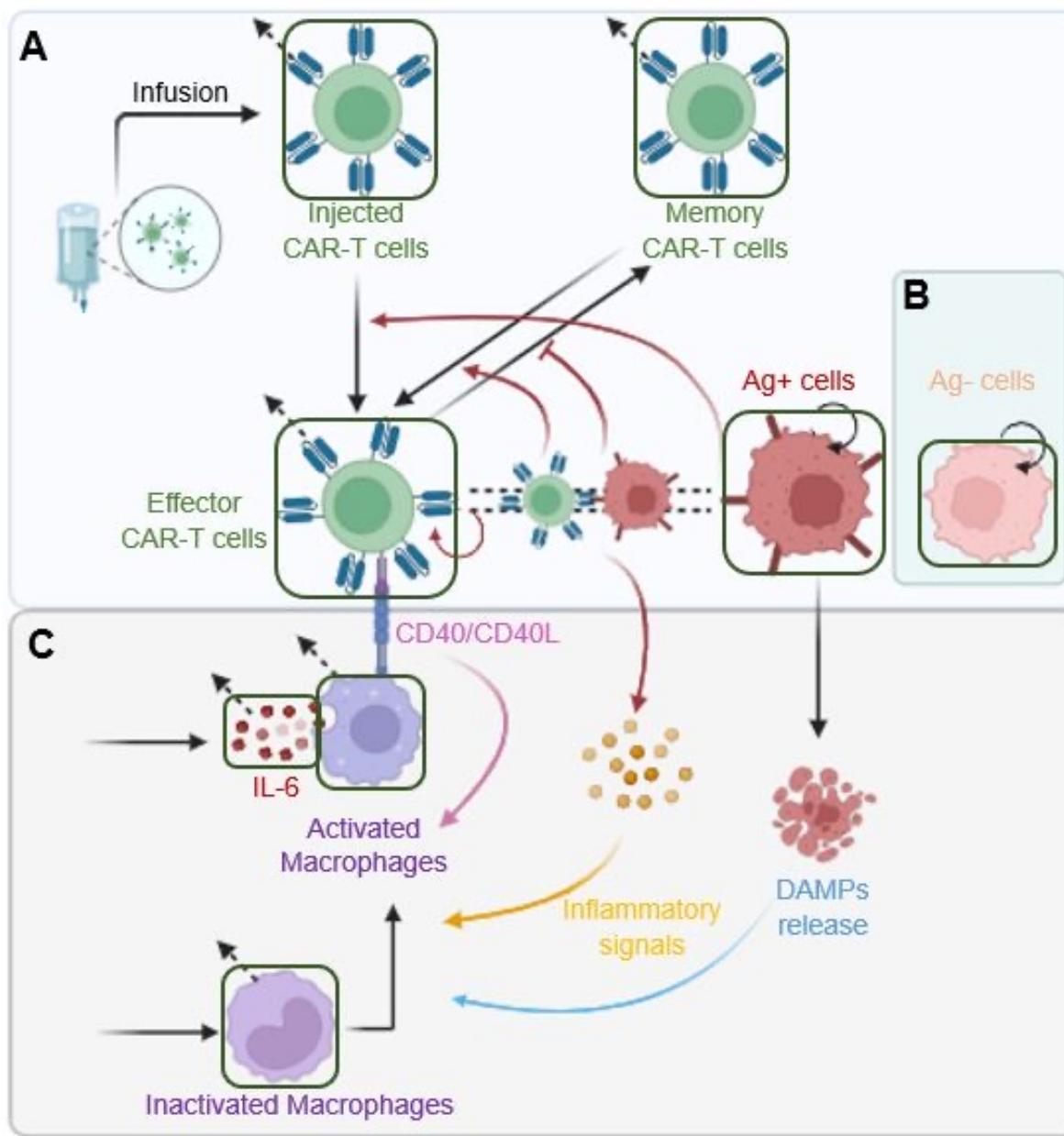
# Mathematical modeling



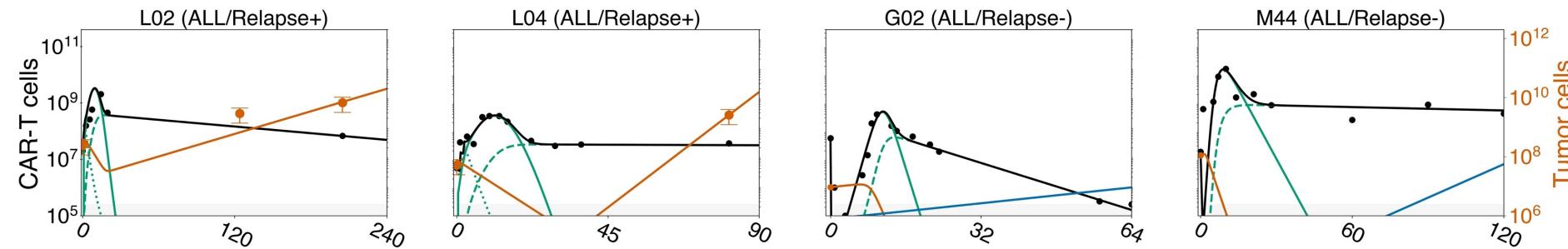
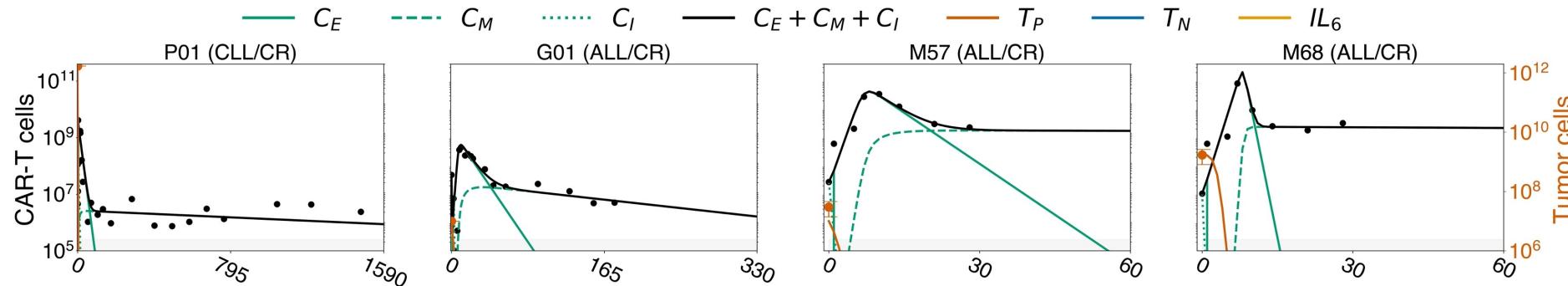
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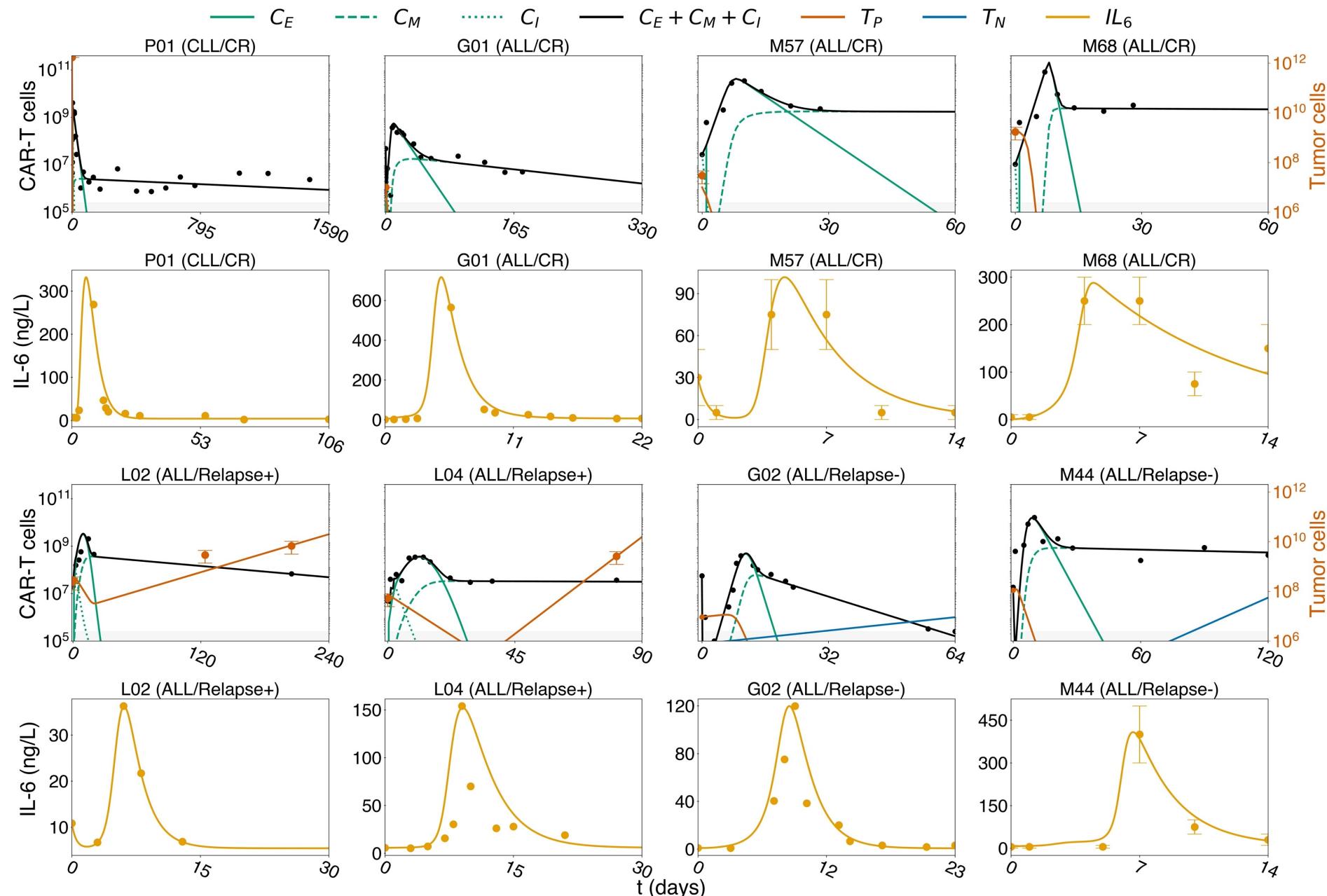
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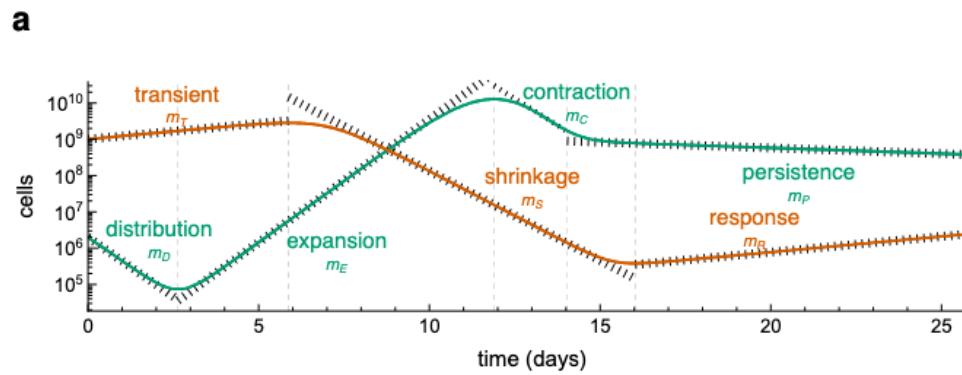
# Model fits



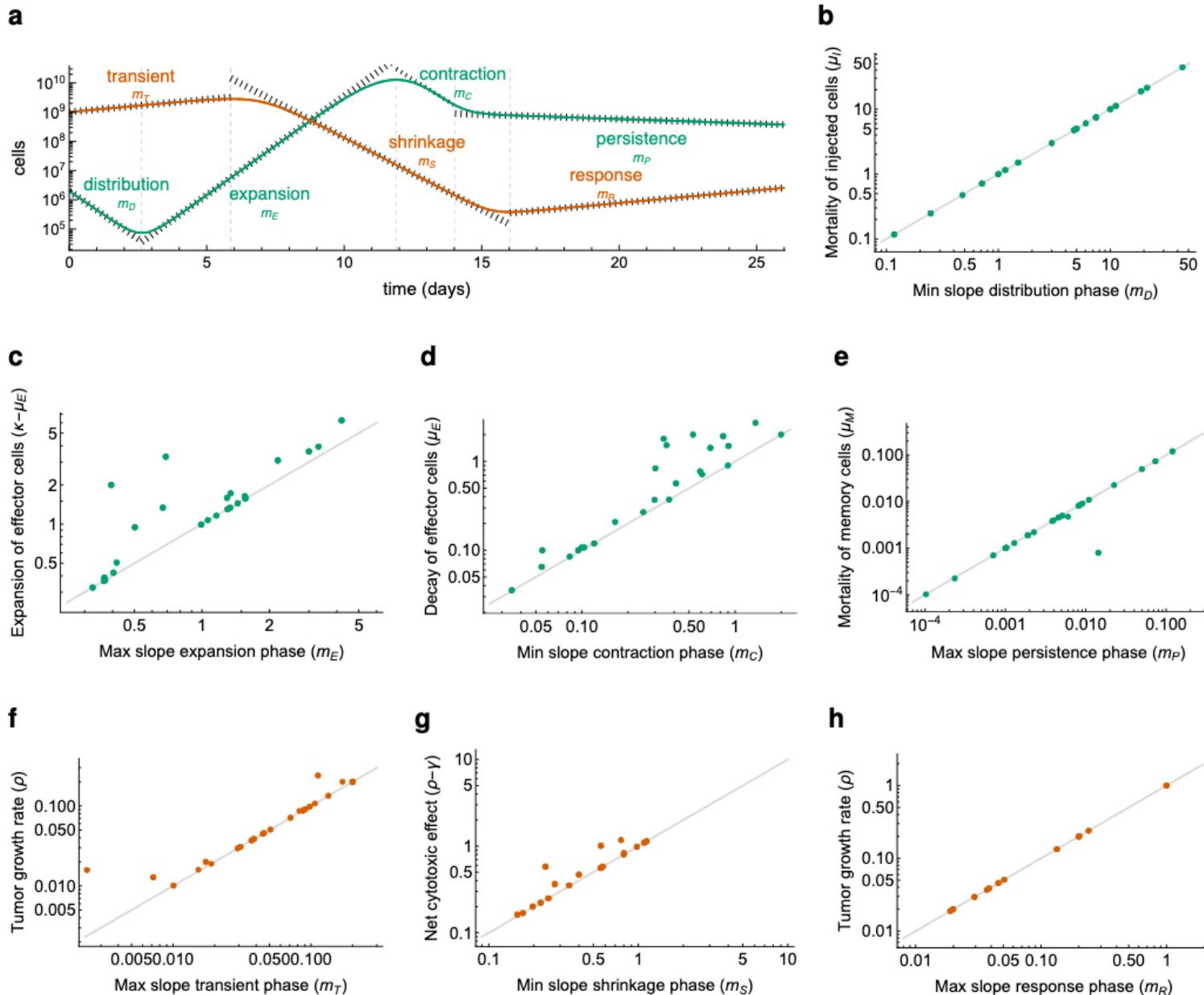
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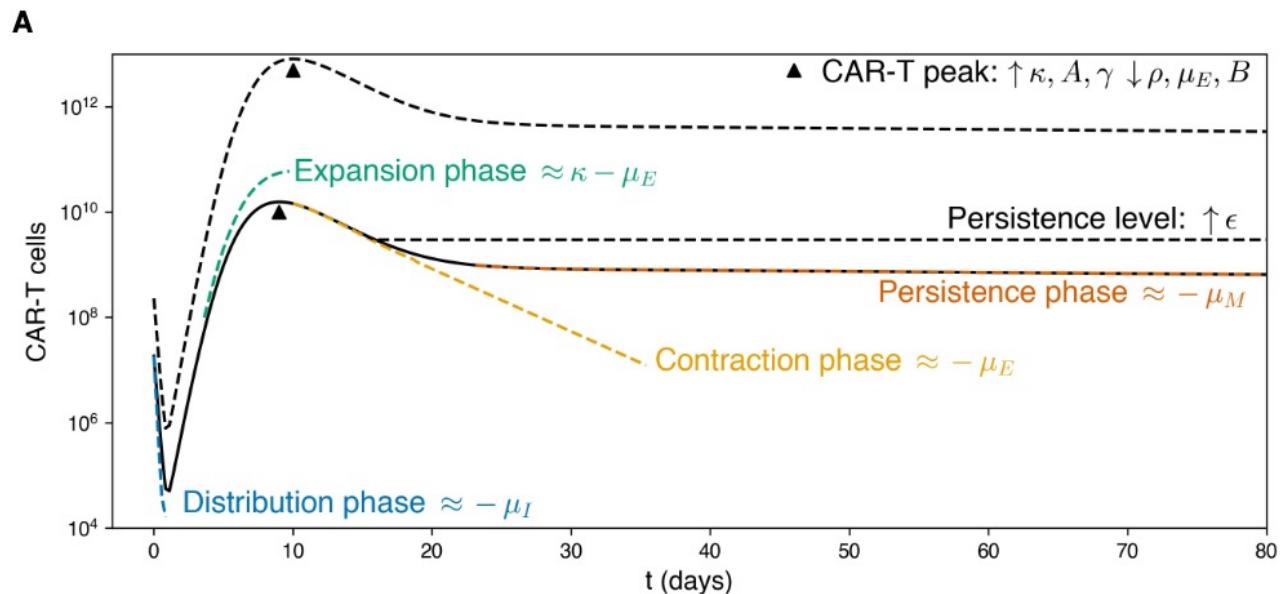
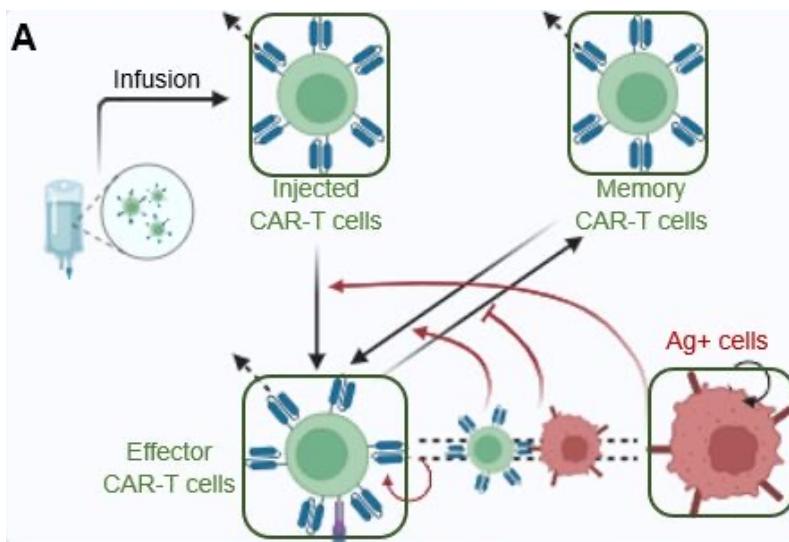
# Mechanistic description of multiphasic dynamics



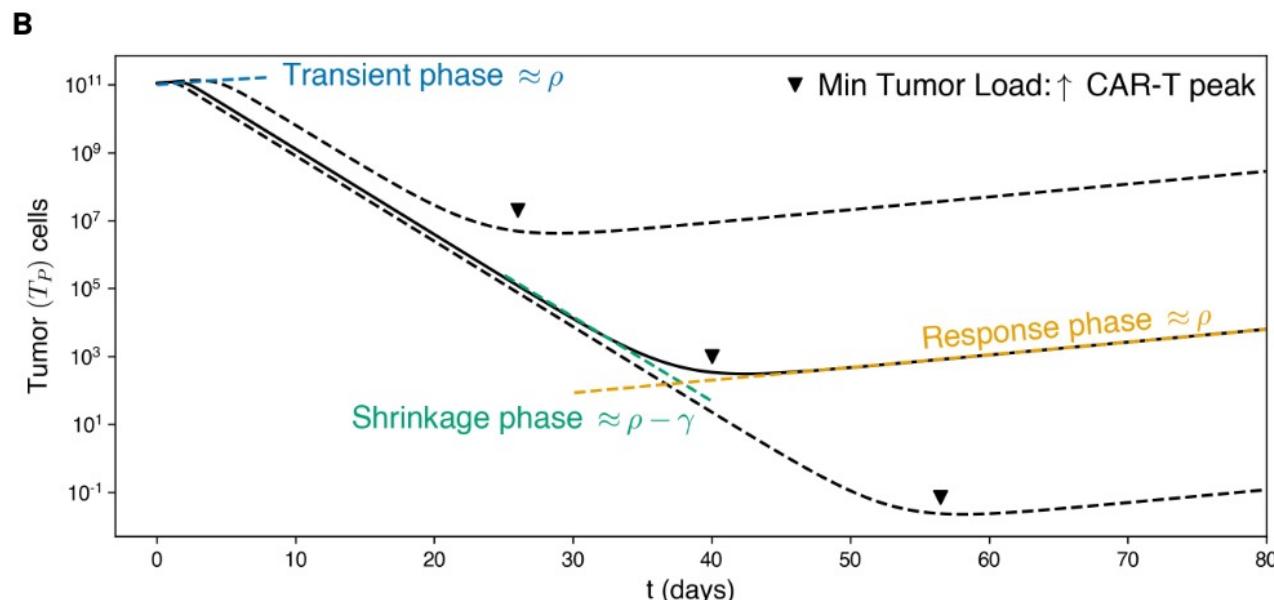
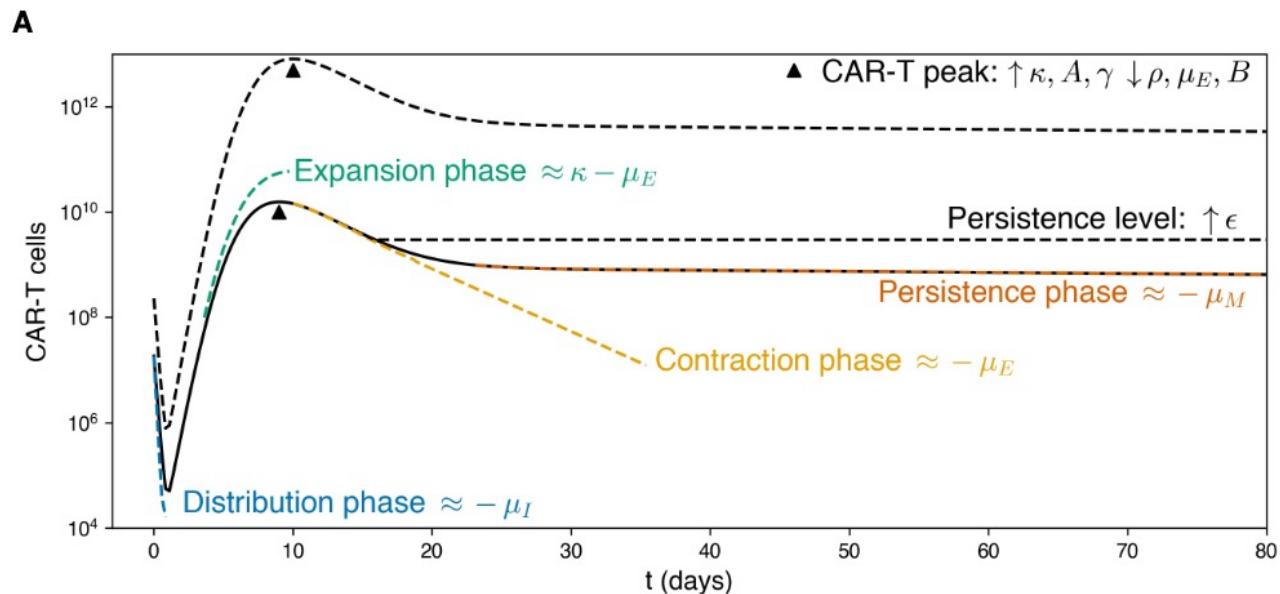
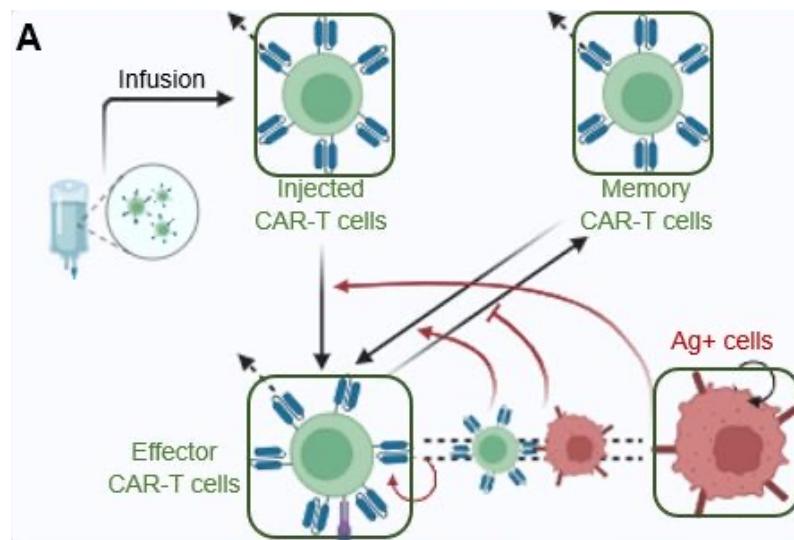
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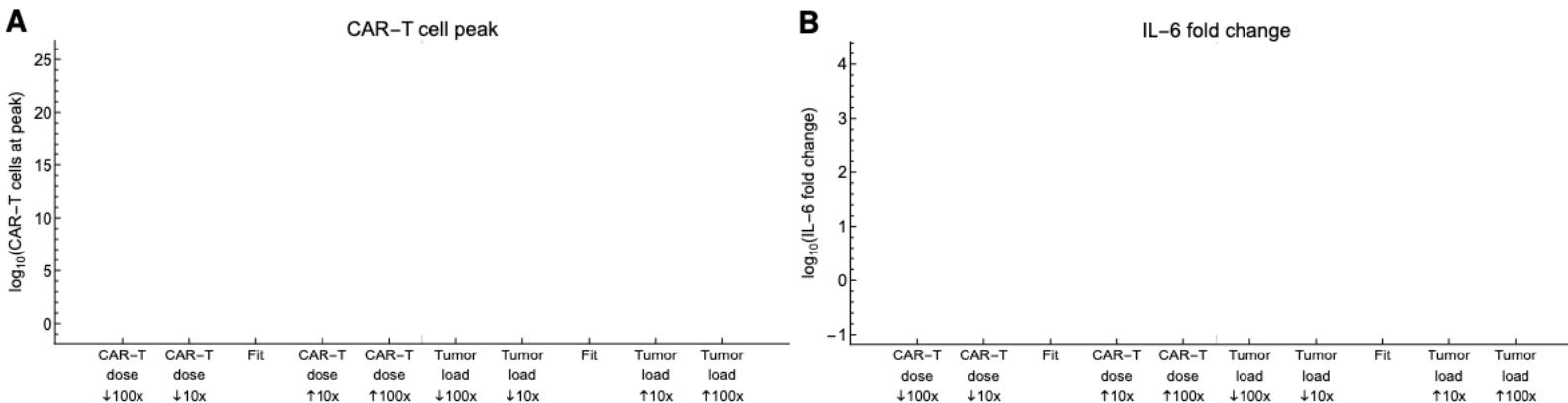
# Mechanisms underlying multiphasic kinetics



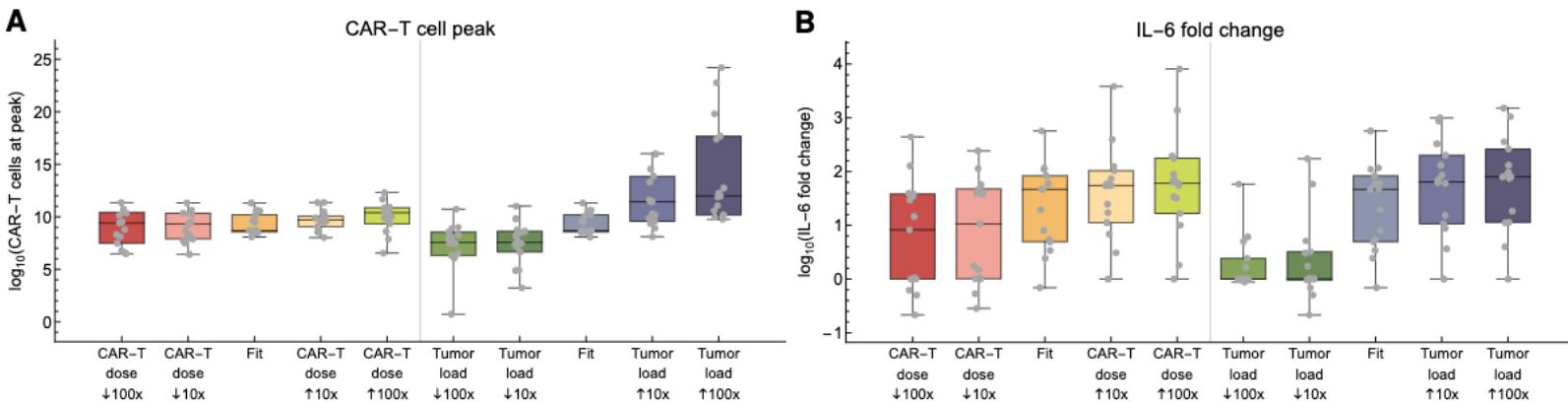
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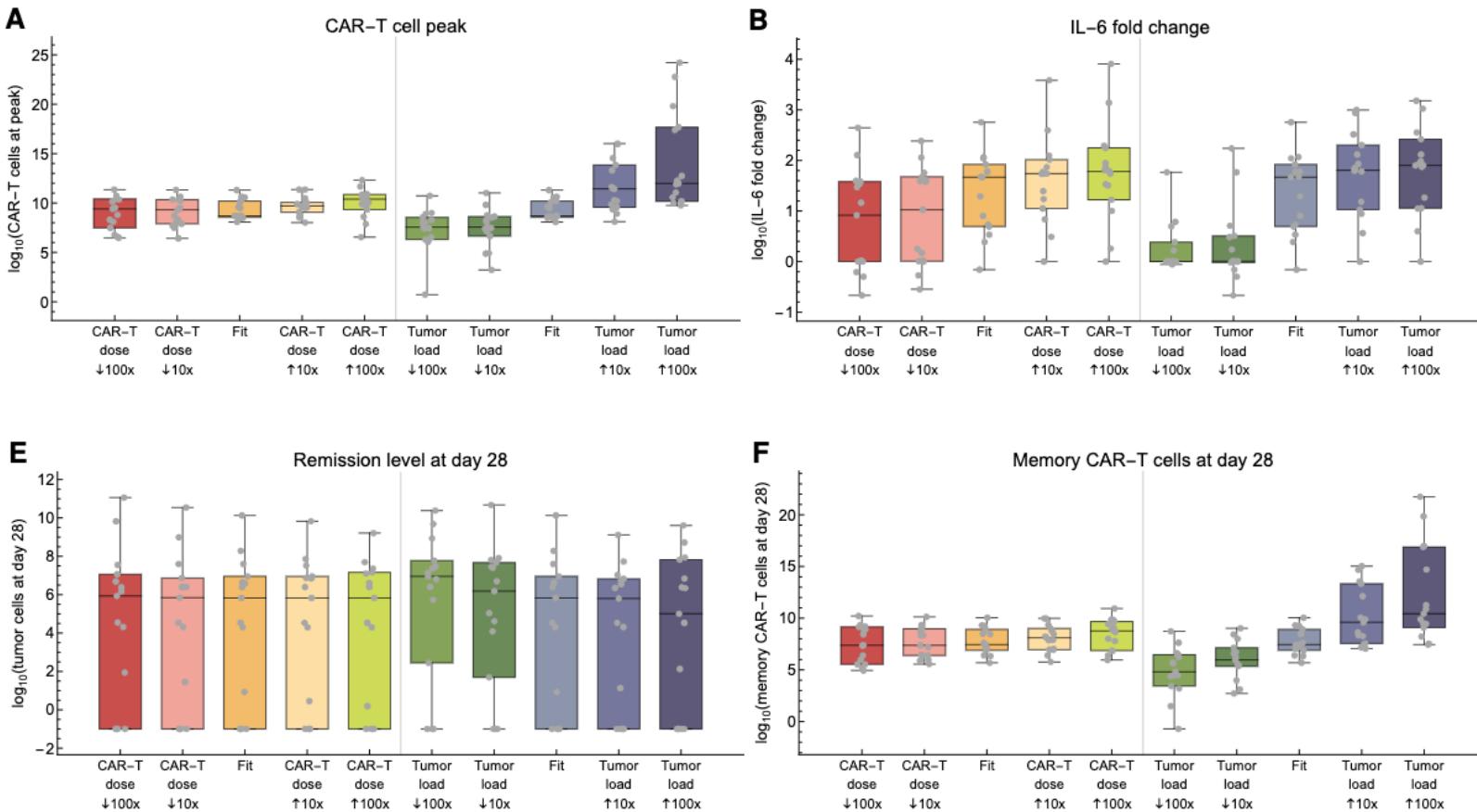
# Retrospective dosing experiments



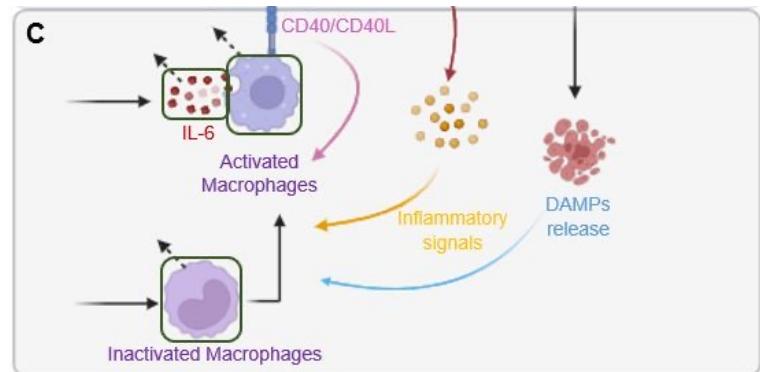
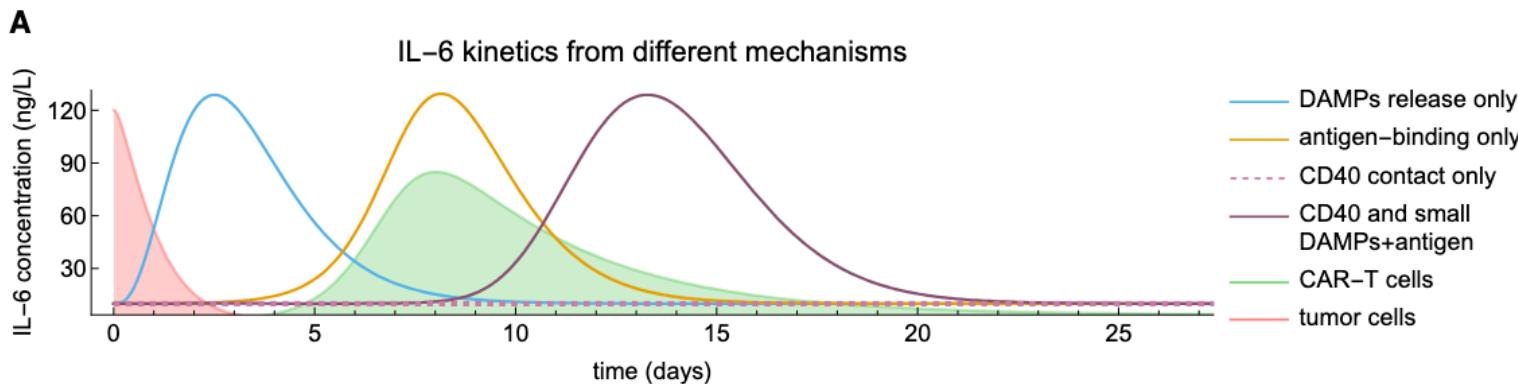
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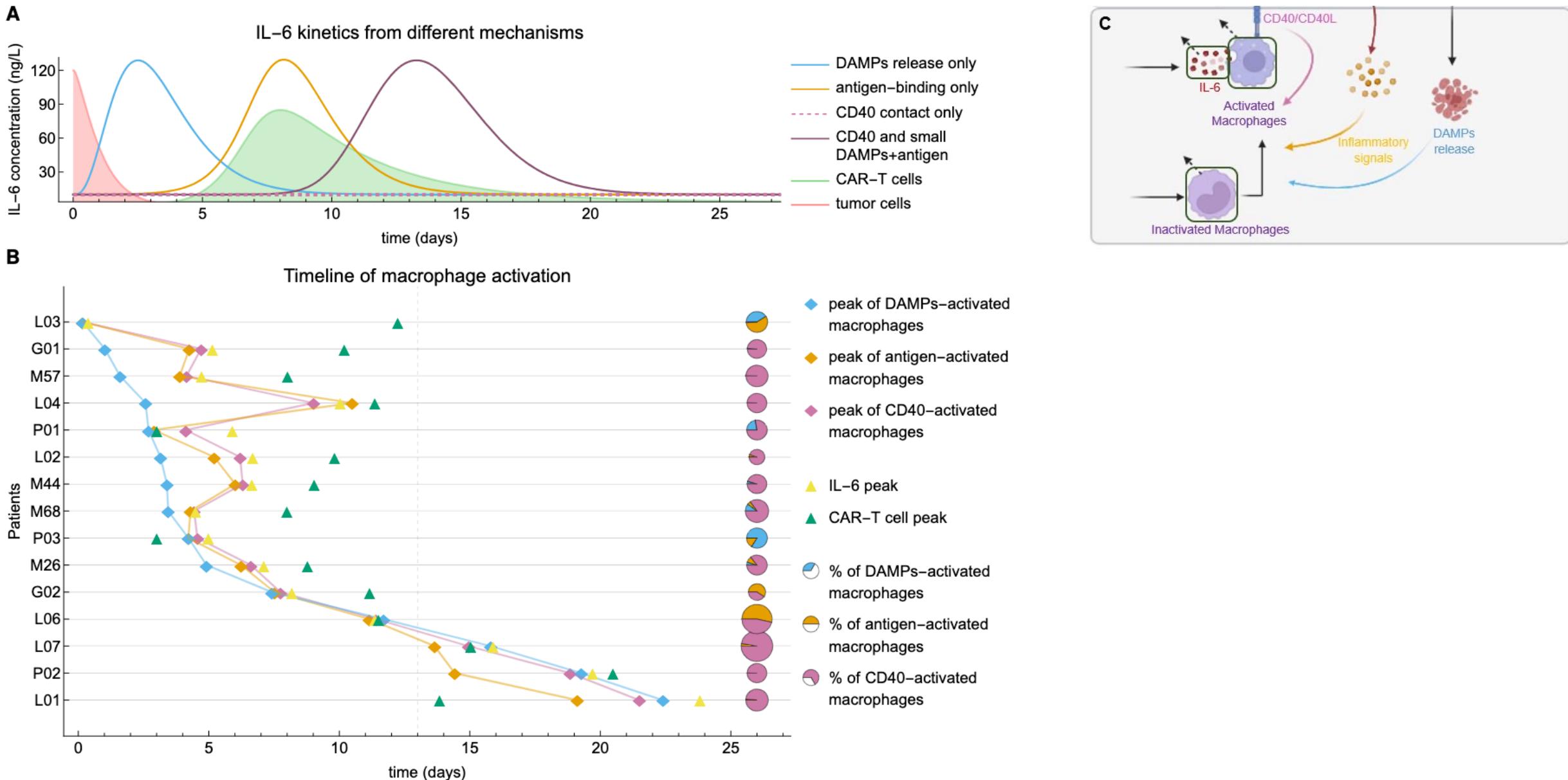
# Retrospective dosing experiments



# Disentangling mechanisms of macrophage activation and CRS

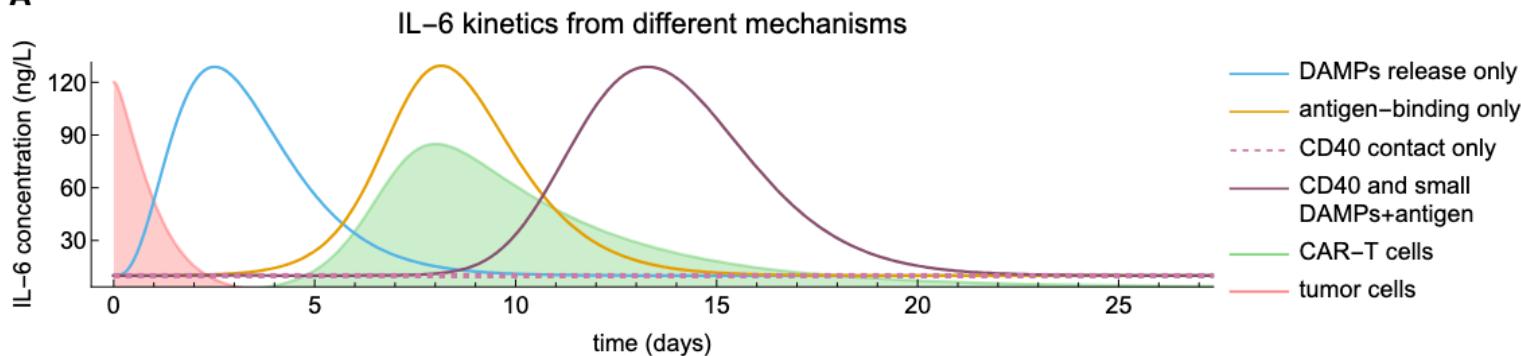


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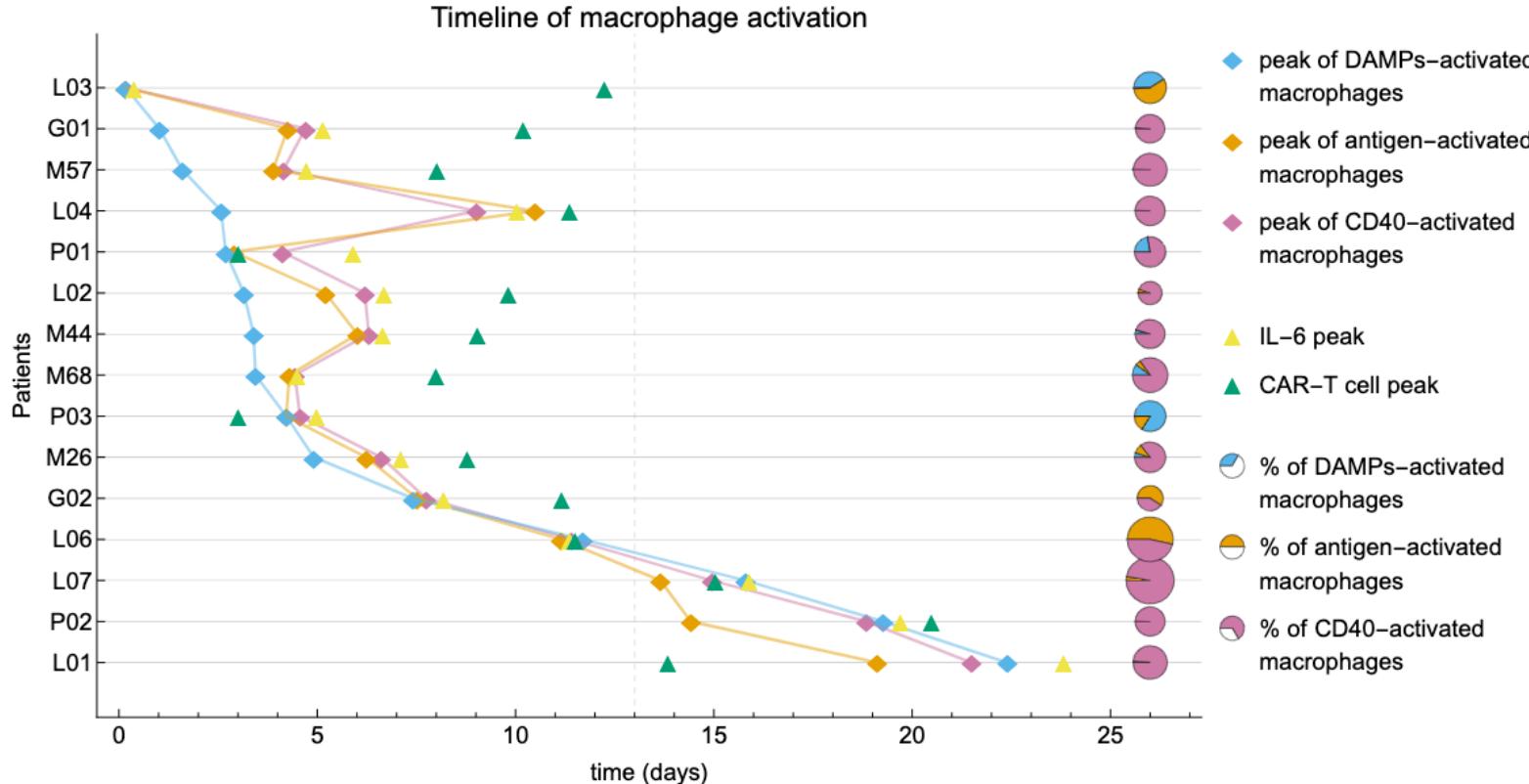


# Disentangling mechanisms of macrophage activation and CRS

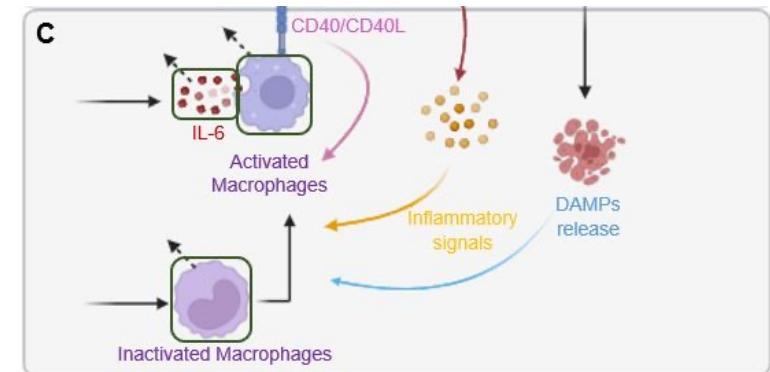
**A**



**B**



**C**



**C**

